

Development of a 2-m RPC for LEPS2 Spectrometer

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LEPS2 facility

SPring-8

Super Photon ring-8 GeV
 A 3rd-generation synchrotron facility with the highest energy in the world.



LEPS2 facility

(LEPS2 = 2nd Laser Electron Photon beamline at SPring-8)

Backward
 Compton Scattering

Status

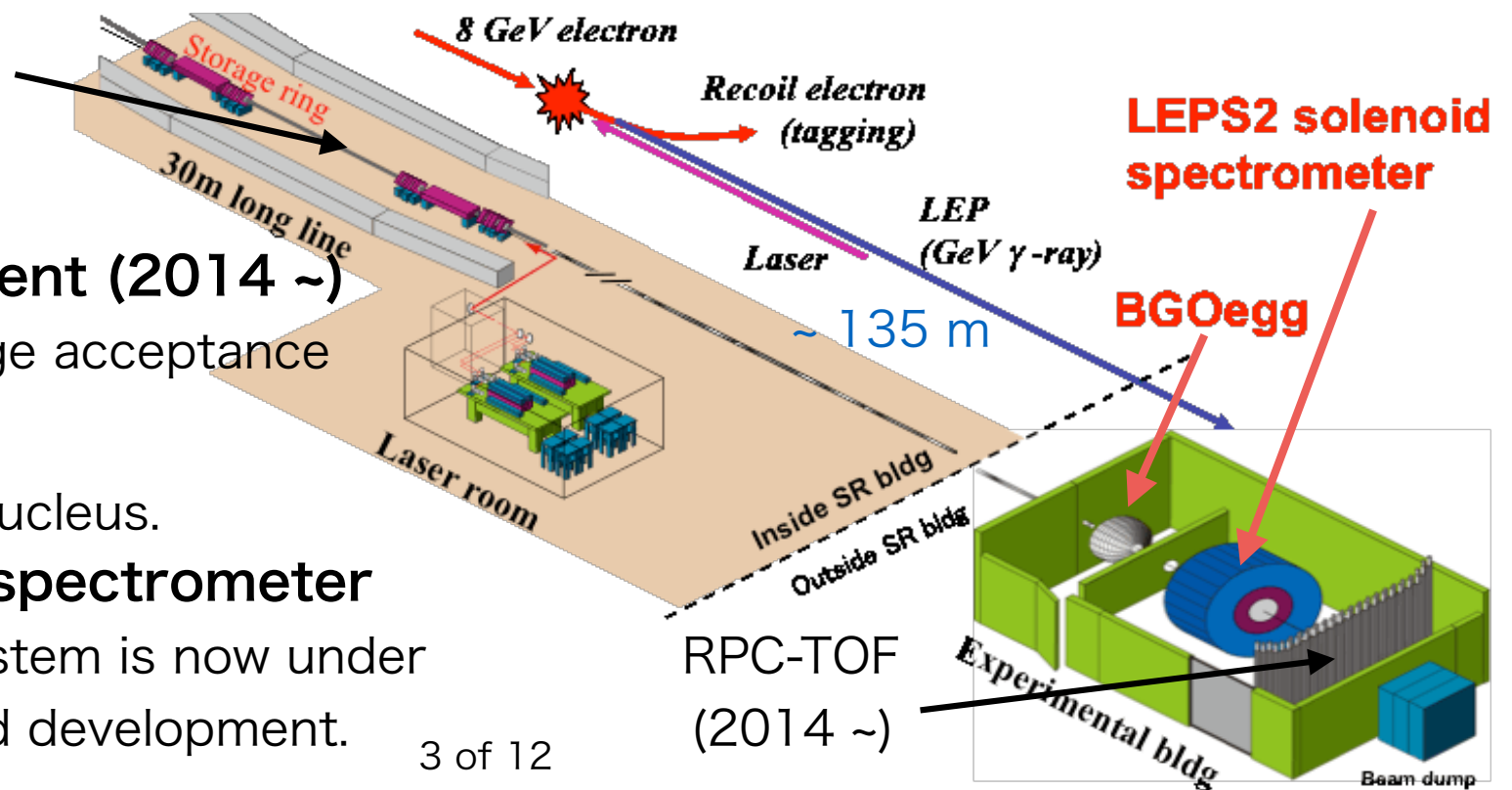
BGOegg experiment (2014 ~)

BGOegg is a large acceptance calorimeter

Search for η' - nucleus.

LEPS2 solenoid spectrometer

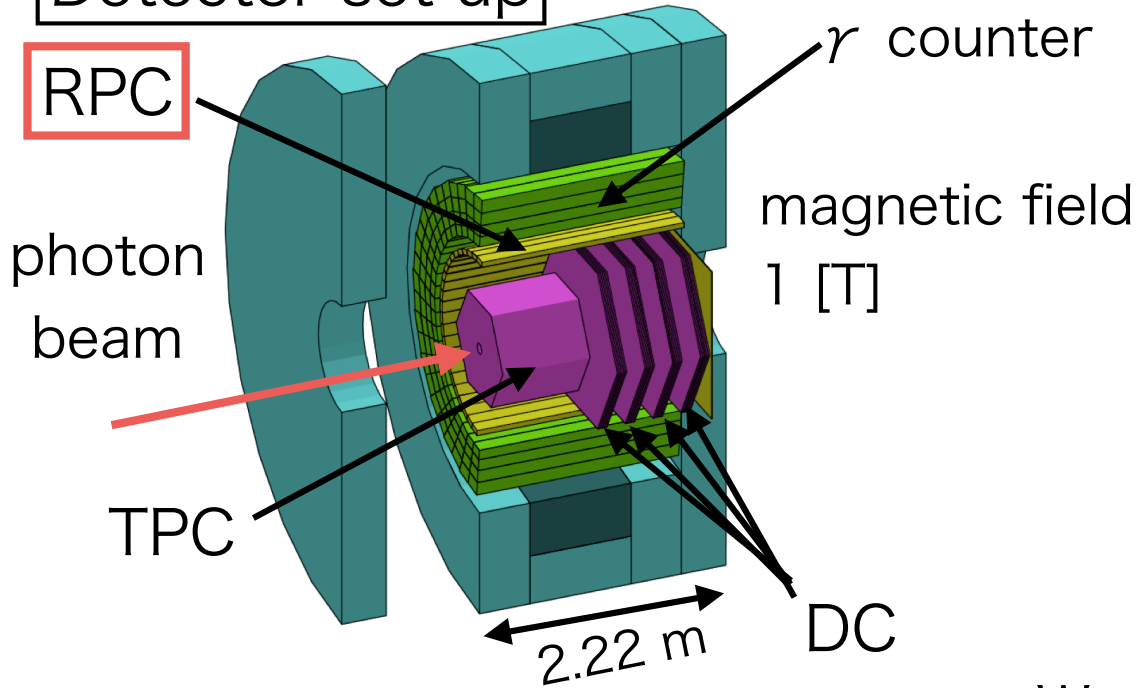
The detector system is now under construction and development.



RPC-TOF
 (2014 ~)

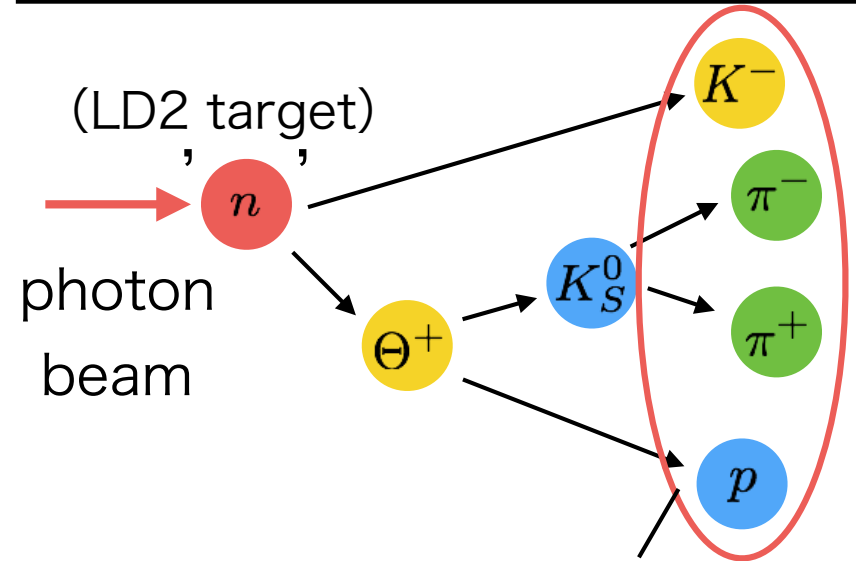
LEPS2 solenoid spectrometer

Detector set up

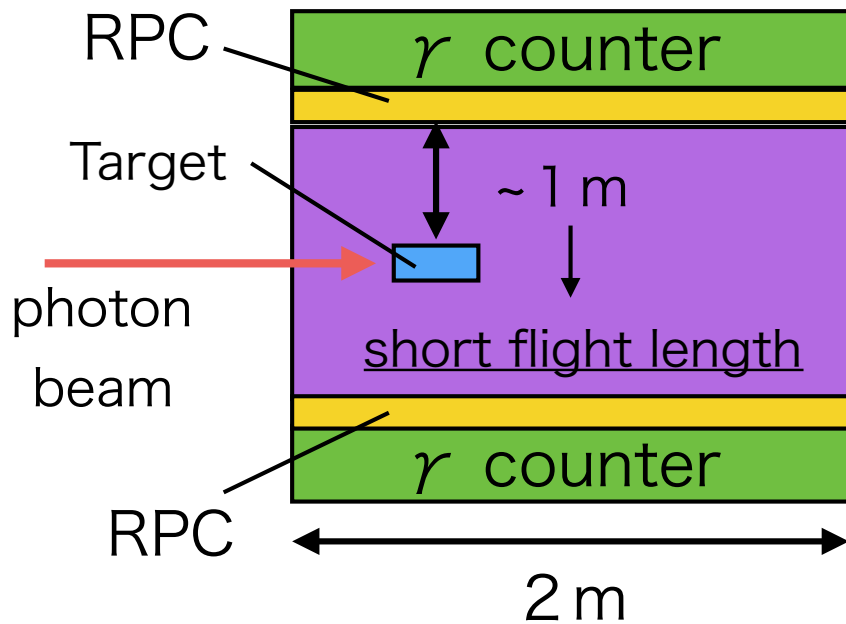


Main objective :

Search for pentaquark Θ^+



We need to detect these all particles.

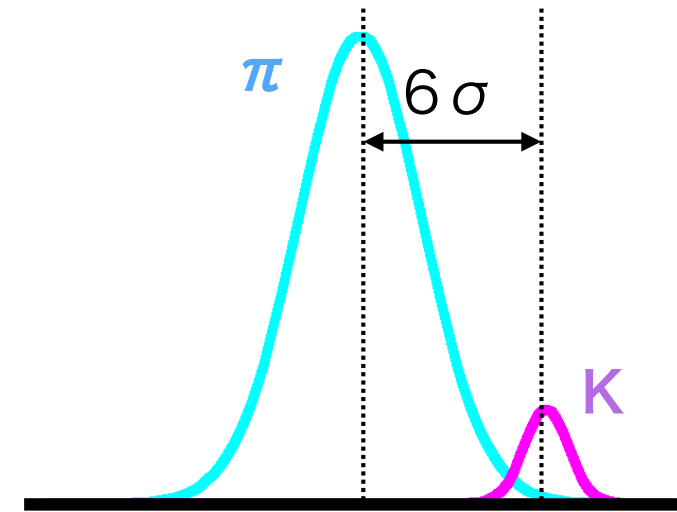


Resistive Plate Chambers will be used as barrel TOF counters for the π/K separation (less than 1 GeV/c).

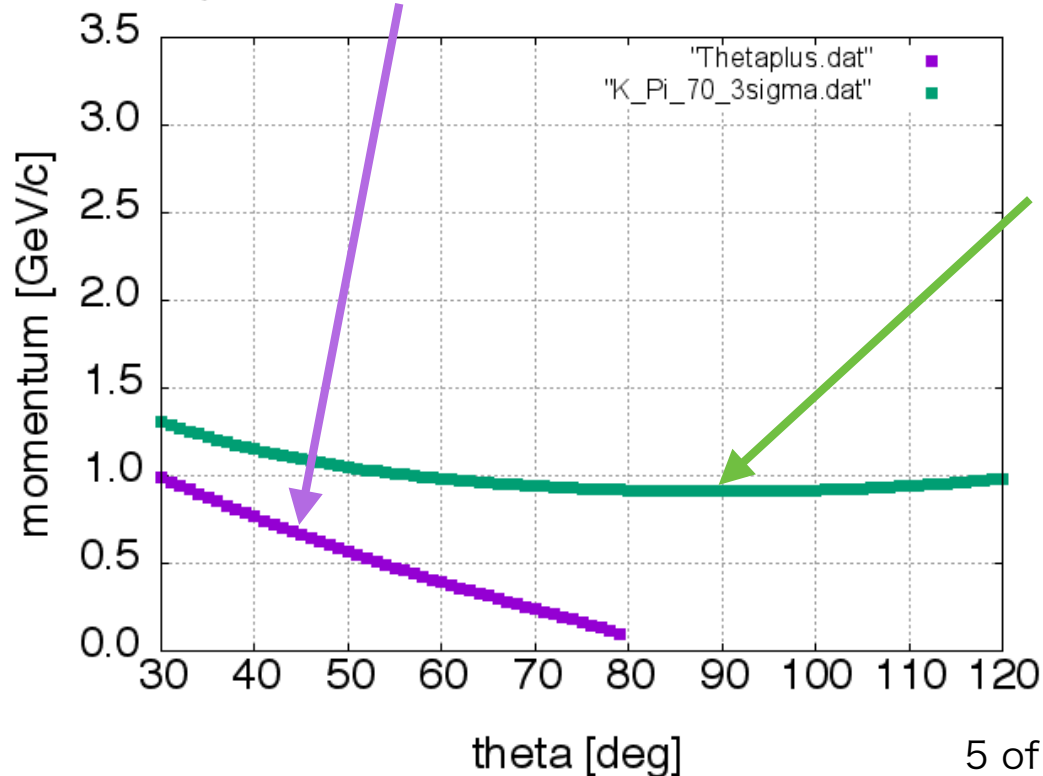
Requirement for barrel RPC

The production ratio of π to K is almost 100.

Then, we need the 6σ time resolution for the good π /K separation.



$$\gamma n \rightarrow K^- \Theta^+ @ E_\gamma = 2.4 \text{ GeV}$$



If the time resolution is **70 ps**, we can identify the kaon with 6σ below green line.

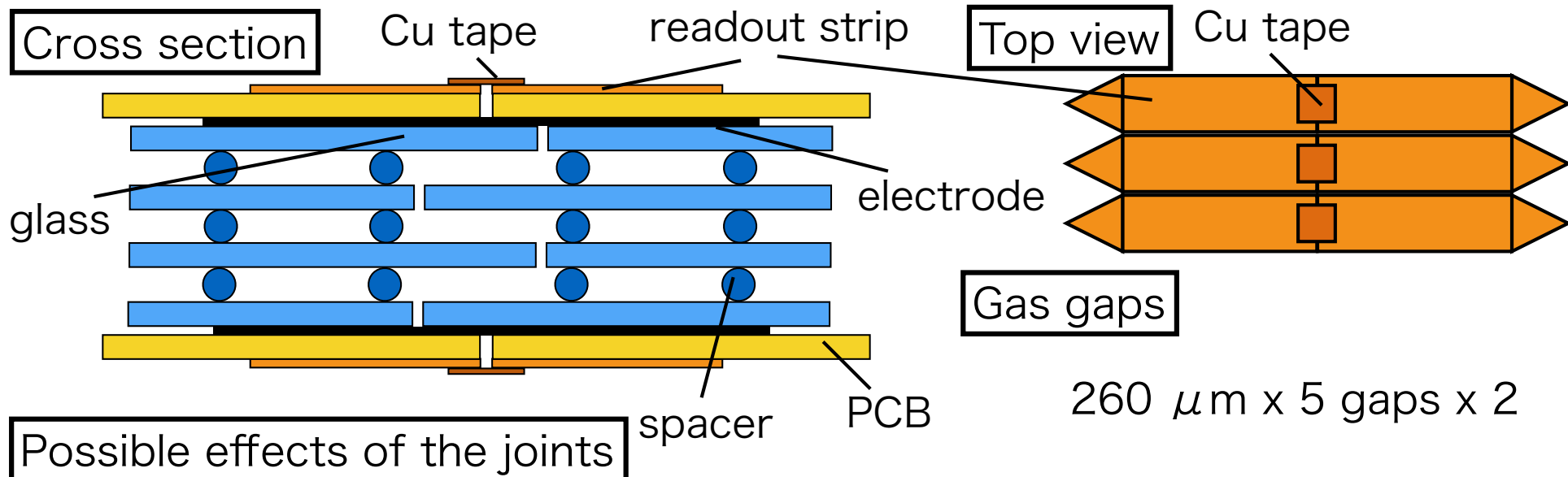
Requirement for RPC :
Length : 2 m
Time resolution : $\sim 70 \text{ ps}$

The effect of the joints of parts

We want to reduce the number of readout channels.

We need the 2 m RPC, but the commercially available size of glasses and readout strips are 1 m.

-> We have to connect two glasses and strips

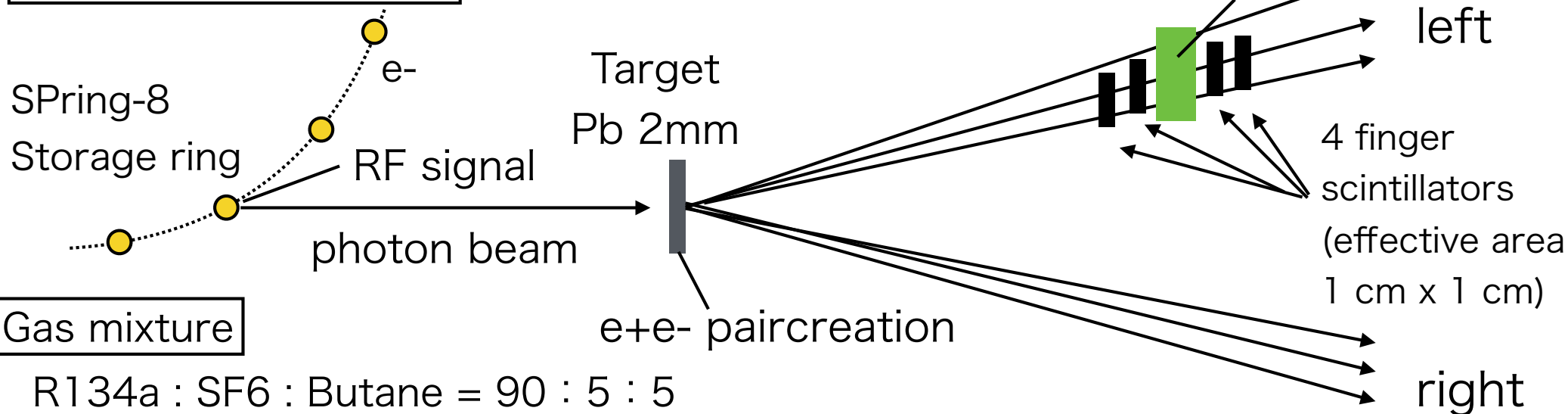


- joints of strips -> Reflection of the signal? -> Bad resolution?
- joints of glasses -> non-uniform electric field -> Low gain?
- Discharge at the joints of glasses?

We tested such effects with a small RPC(25 cm x 22 cm x 3 cm).

Performance test using e beam

set up (top view)



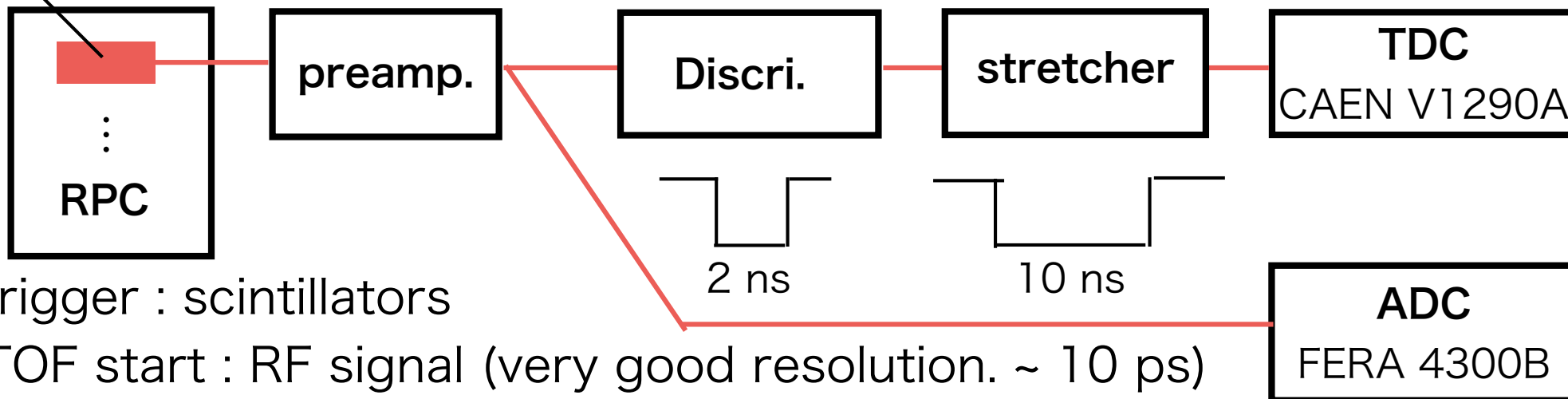
Gas mixture

R134a : SF6 : Butane = 90 : 5 : 5

readout electronics

same as the electronics of RPCs of BGOegg exp.

strip



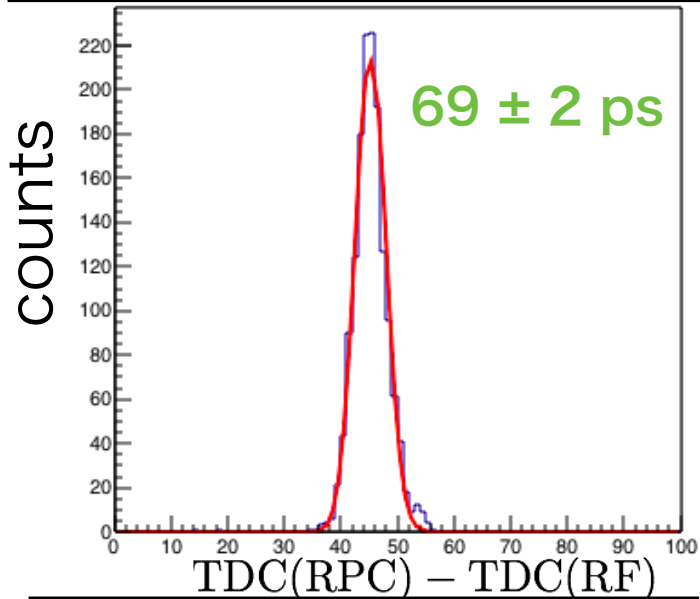
trigger : scintillators

TOF start : RF signal (very good resolution. ~ 10 ps)

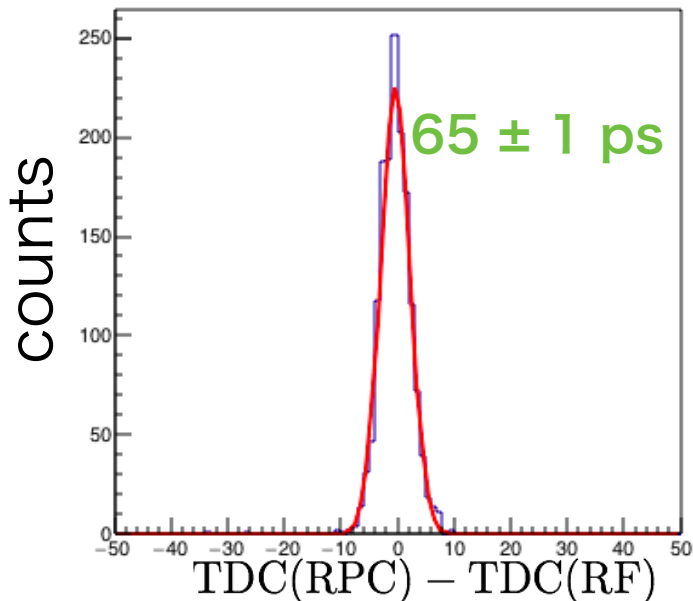
RPC strip readout : both side

The results of small RPC

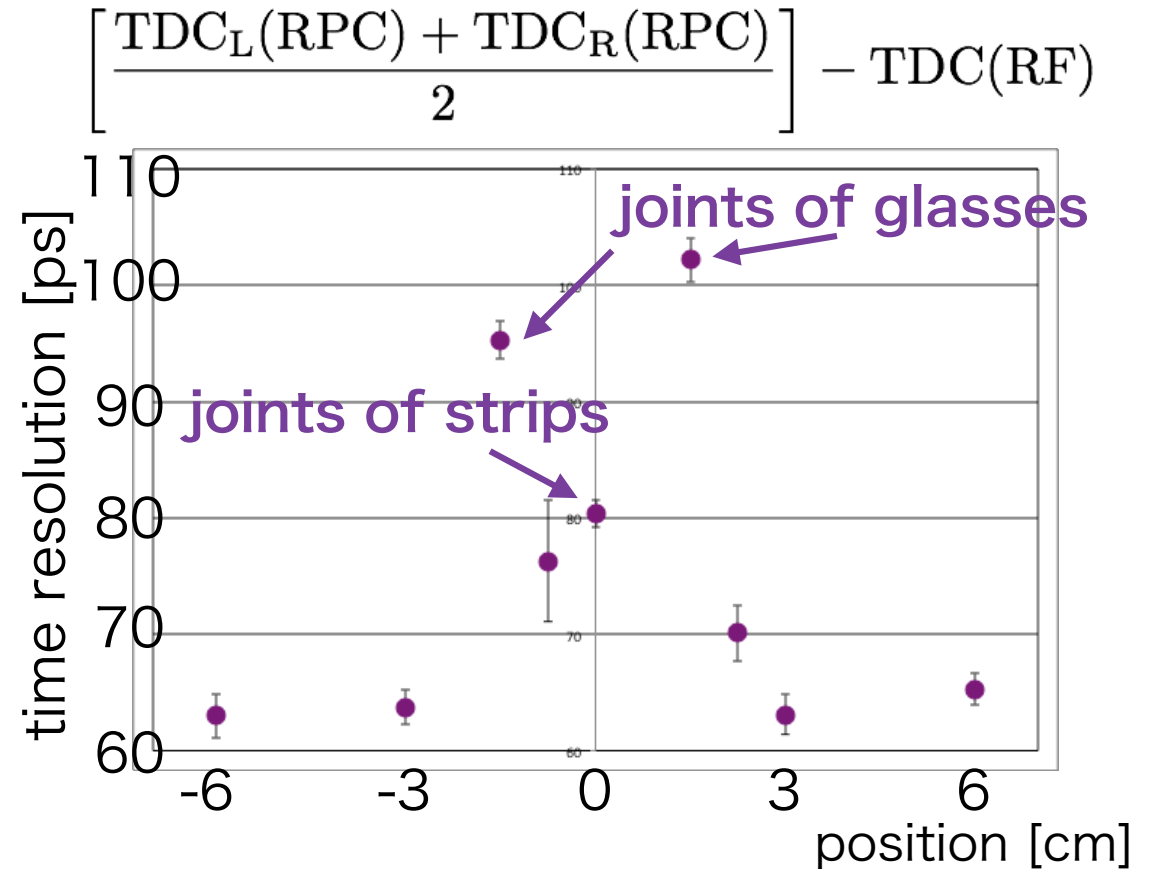
Before slewing correction



After slewing correction



Time resolution

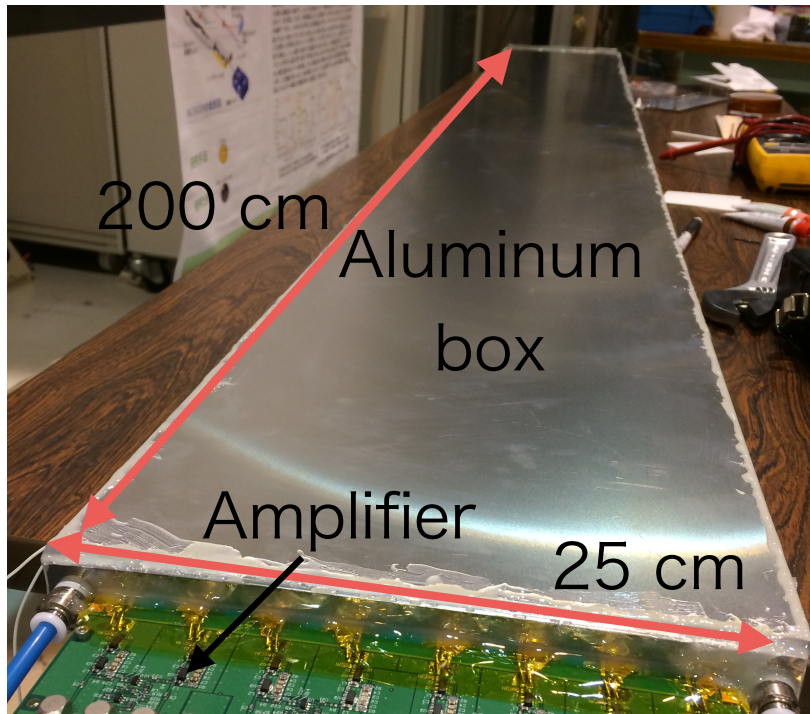


Only on the joint places, the time resolutions are not good, but the deterioration of other places can not be seen.

-> We decide to construct a 2-m RPC with joints

2-m prototype RPC

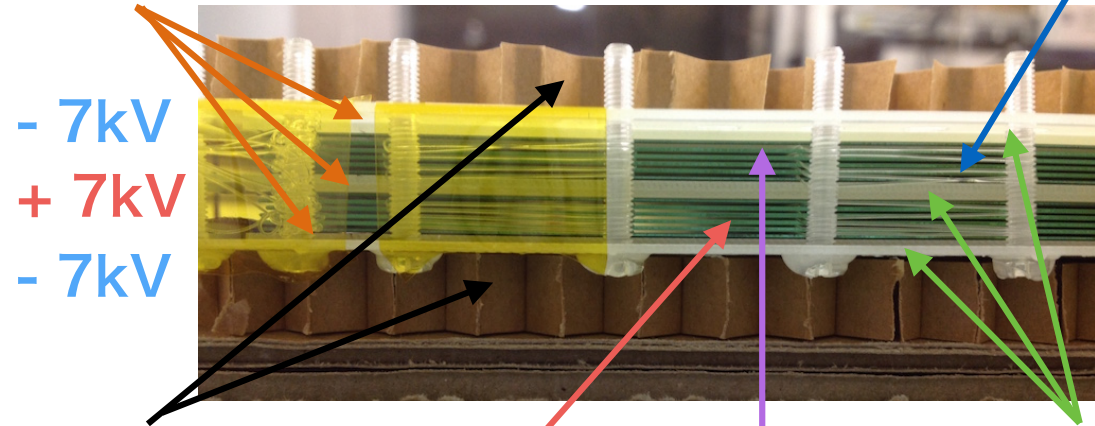
Top view



Carbon tape (electrode)

cross section

Fishing line (spacer)



Honeycomb (support)

Glass 400 μm

Gas gap 260 μm

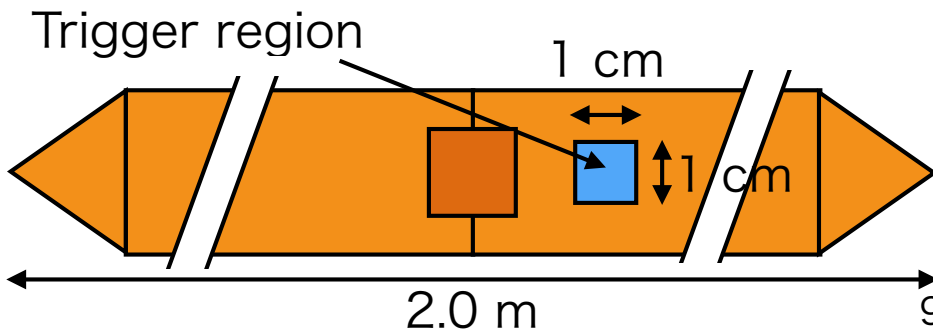
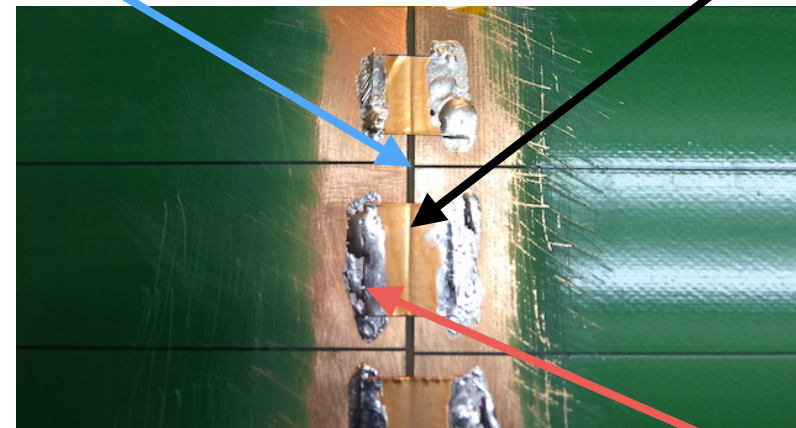
Readout strip

readout strip

We have performed the beam test for this to study the position dependence of the time resolution.

Joint

Cu tape



Signal propagation

Left

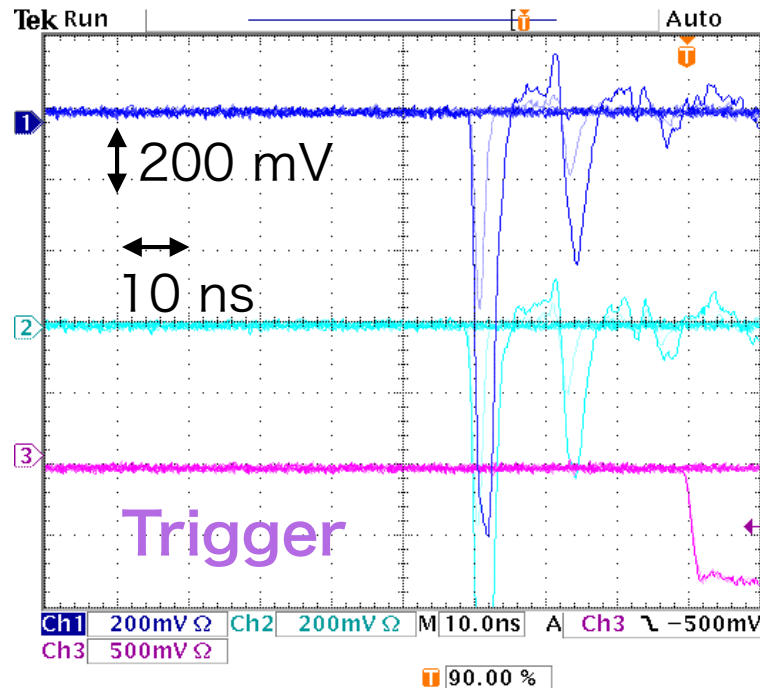
90cm

Right



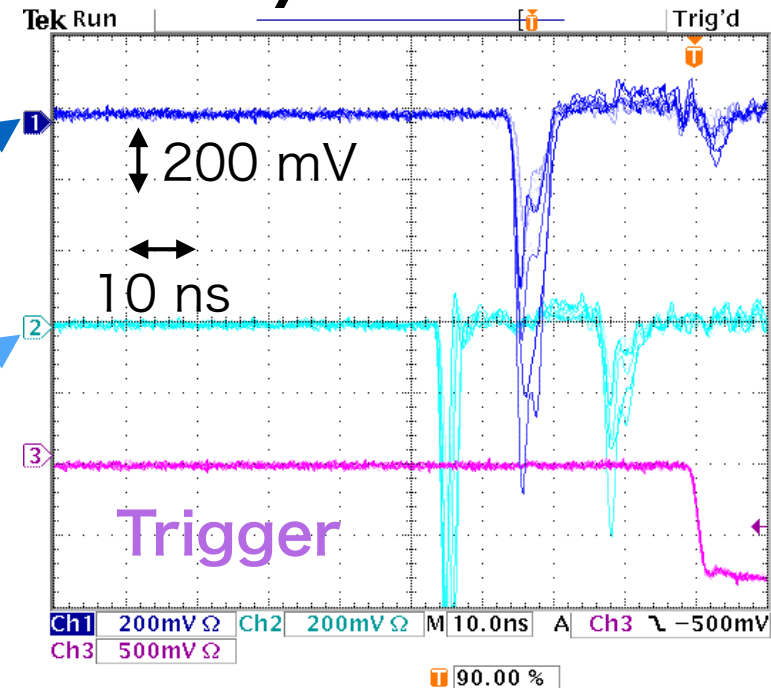
Propagation velocity : ~ 5 ns/m

center
(on the Cu tape)



Left

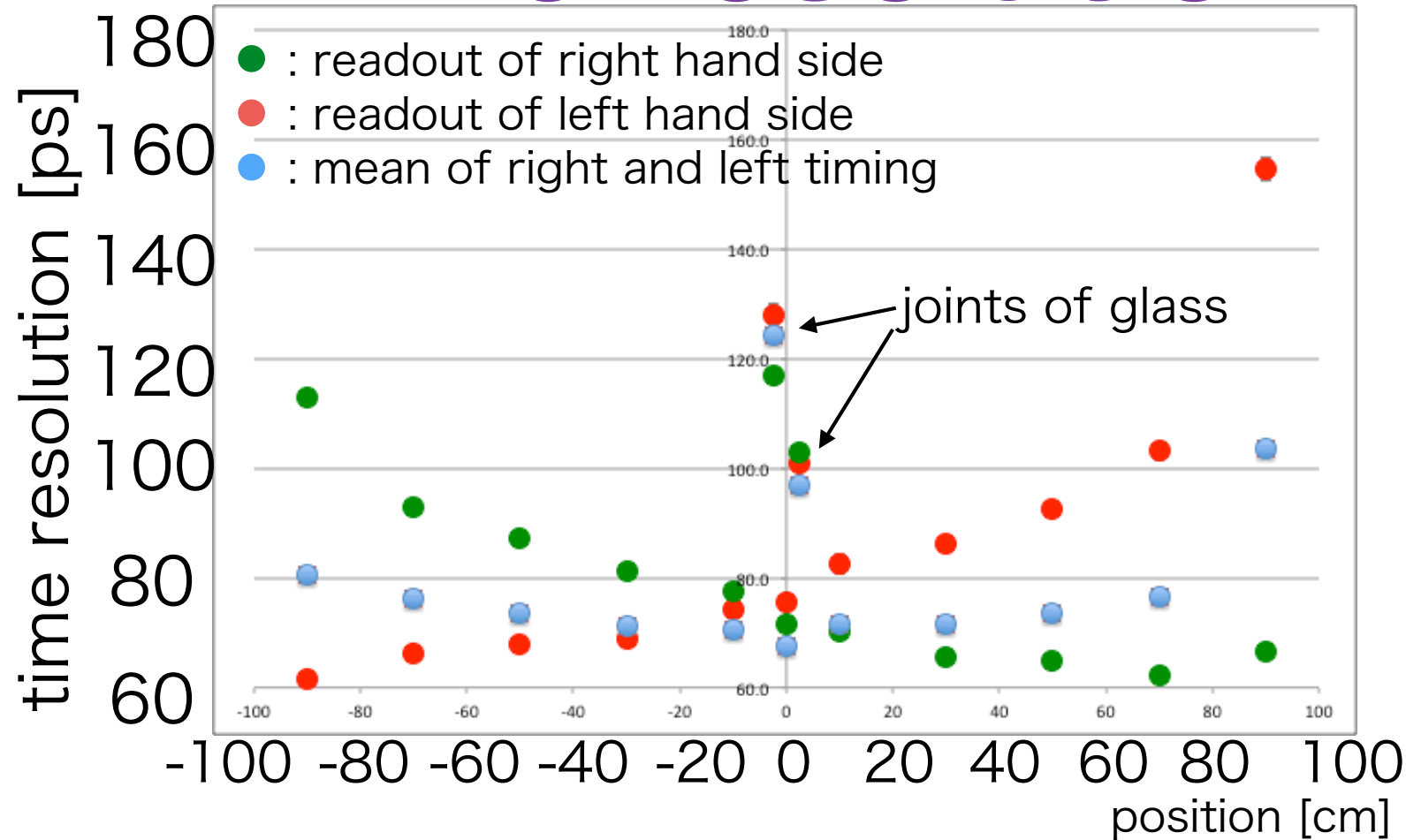
Right



Pulse shapes vary with hit positions.

The signal from the far side has wider width.

Time resolution



The time resolution is strongly dependent on the propagation length of signal. Even when using the mean time, the time resolution does not satisfy the target value (~ 70 ps).

But, the time resolution of the near side are almost less than 70 ps

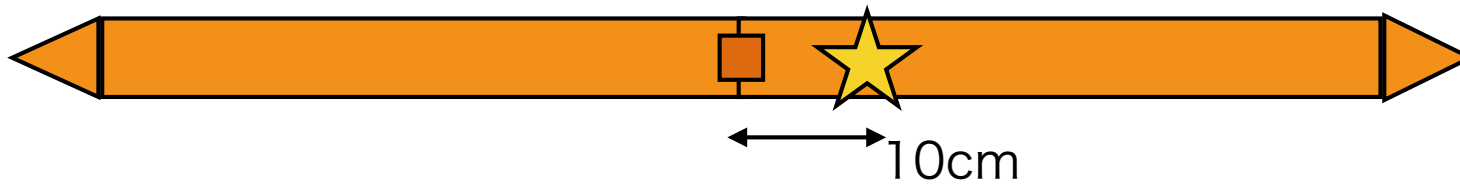
Summary

- ❖ We have developed a 2-m RPC for the LEPS2 solenoid spectrometer.
- ❖ The effect of the joints of glasses and strips in the RPC were studied using small RPC.
 - Only the joint places, the time resolution became worse. But the deterioration of other places can not be seen.
- ❖ We have made a 2-m prototype RPC by connecting glasses and strips with a 1-m length.
 - As the propagation length is longer, the time resolution becomes worse -> the time resolution of the mean time does not satisfy the target value(~ 70 ps).
 - But, the time resolutions of near side are almost less than 70 ps -> If the hit position can be determined by using other detectors, we may use the near side signal.
 - As for the efficiency, now under analysis.

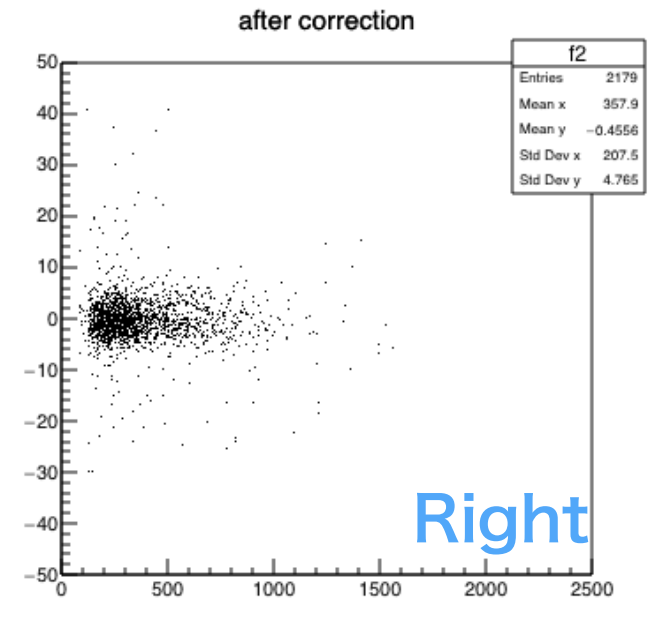
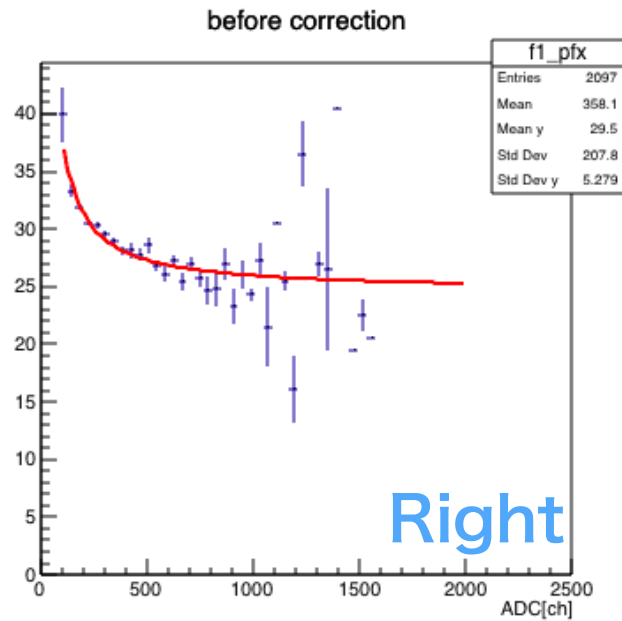
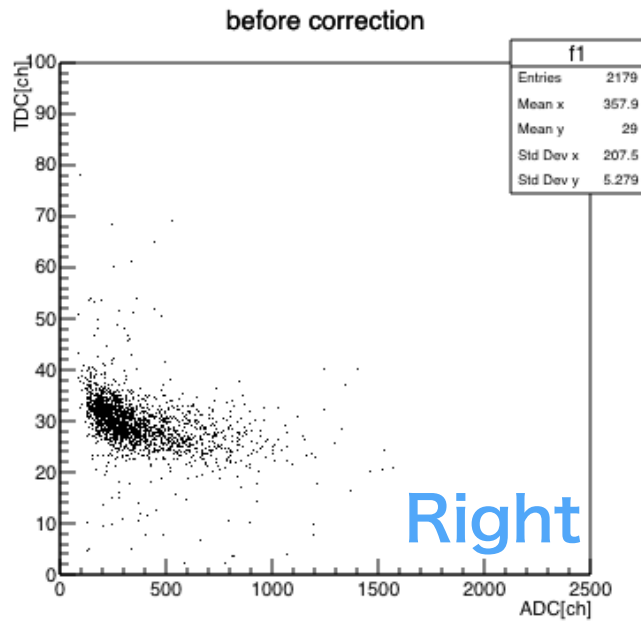
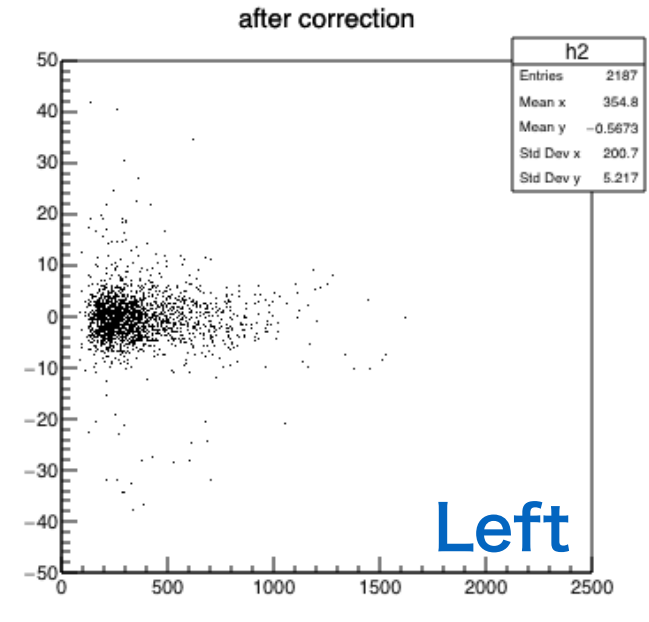
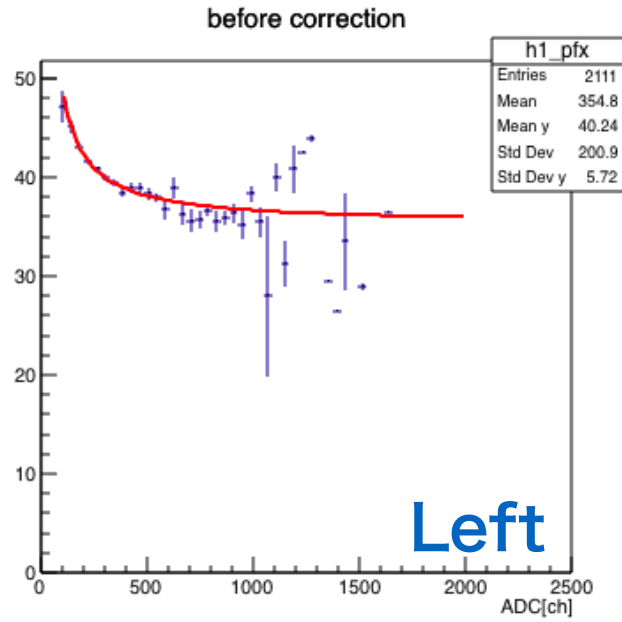
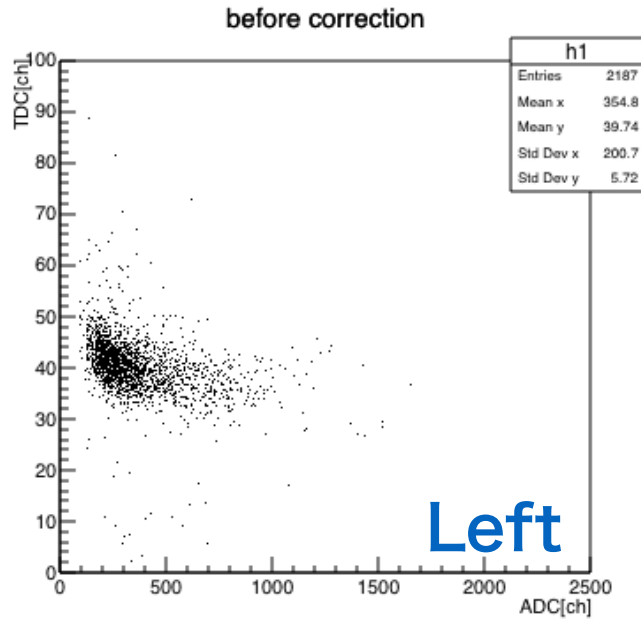
Thank you!

back up

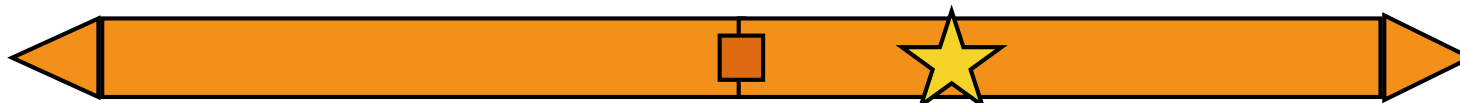
Left



Right

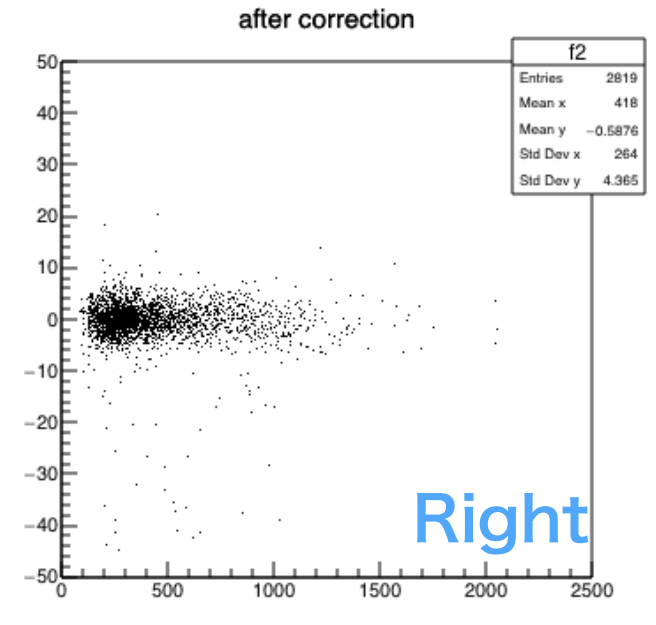
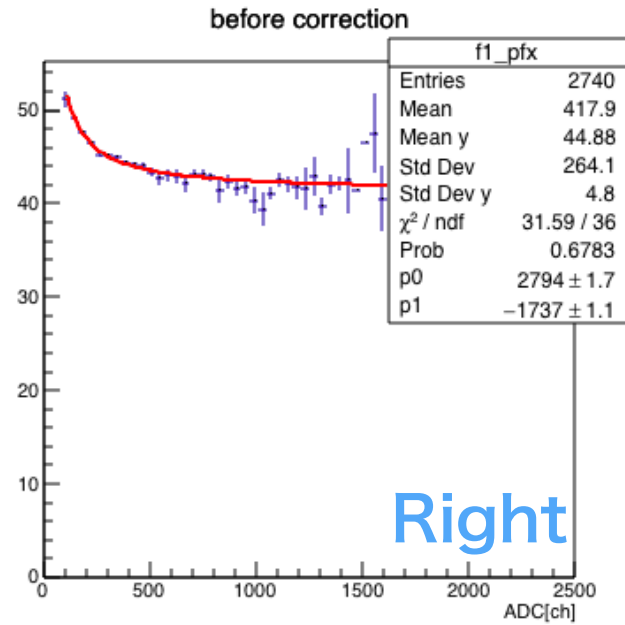
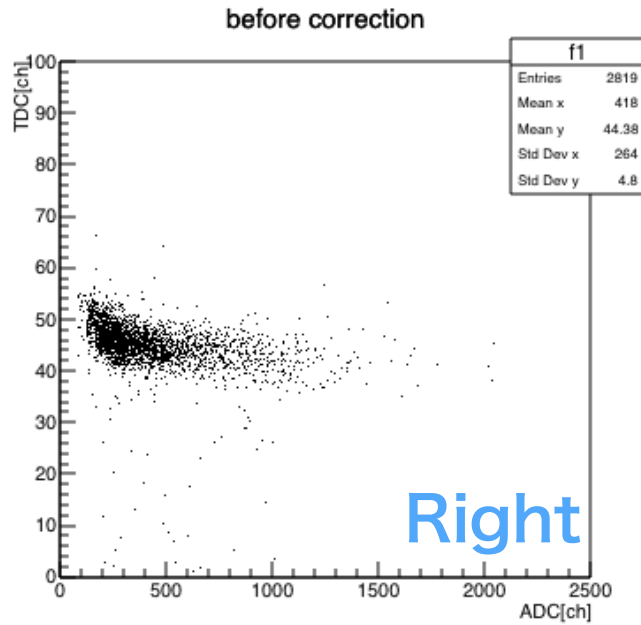
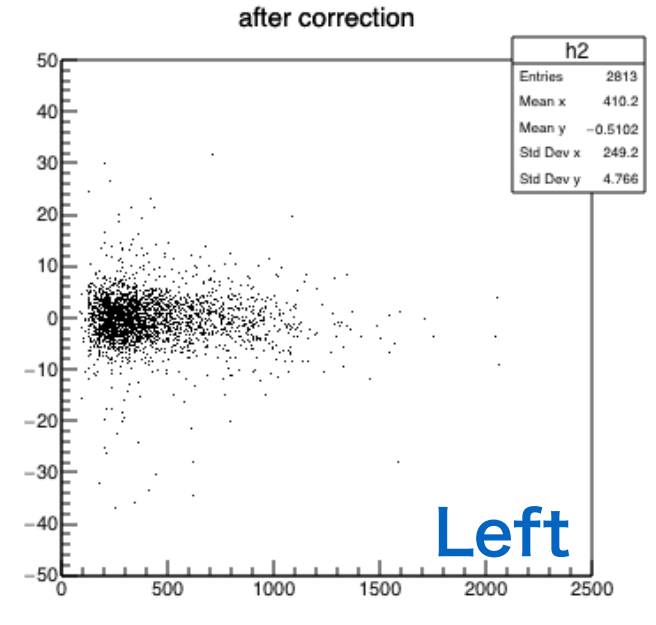
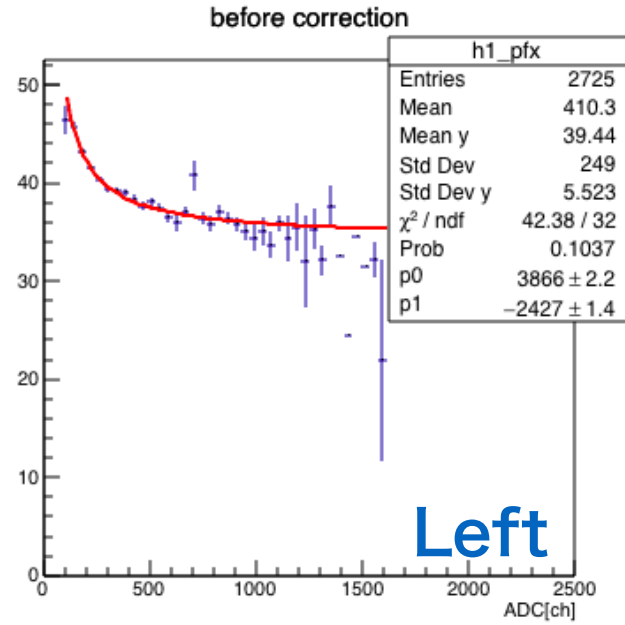
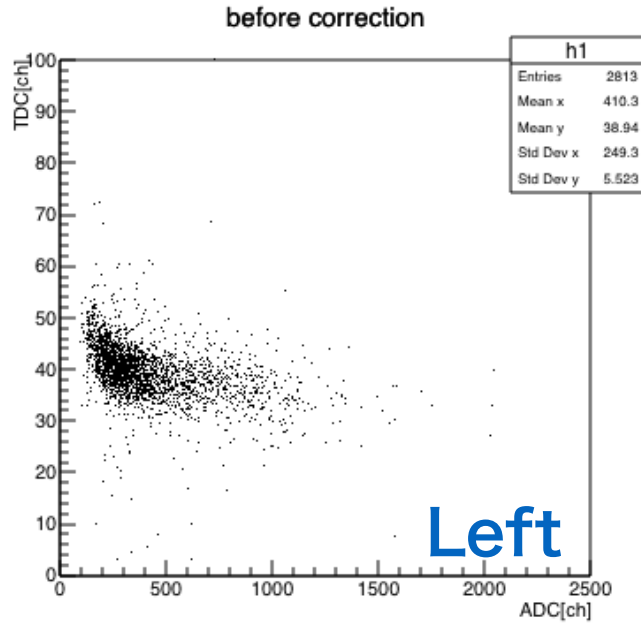


Left

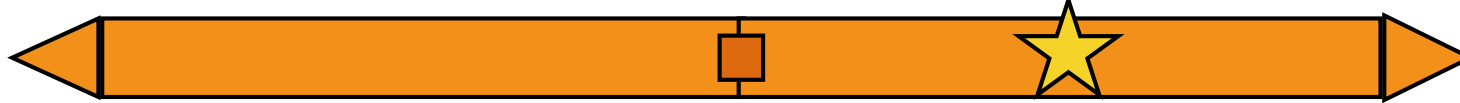


Right

30cm

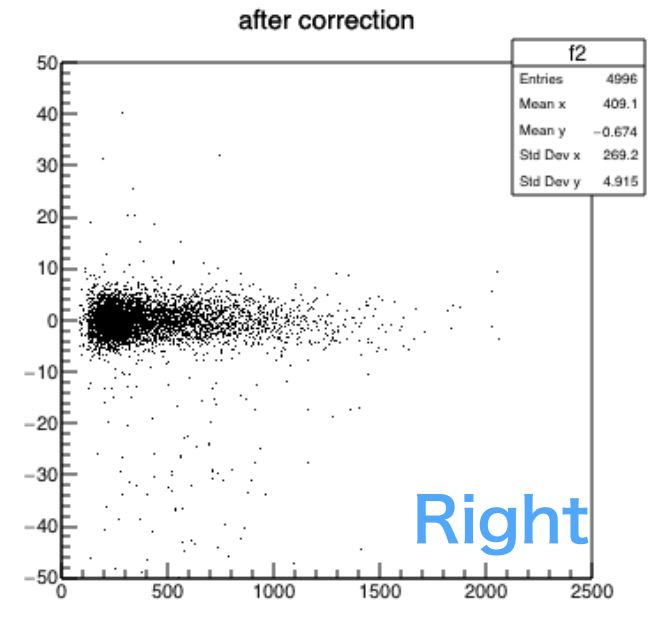
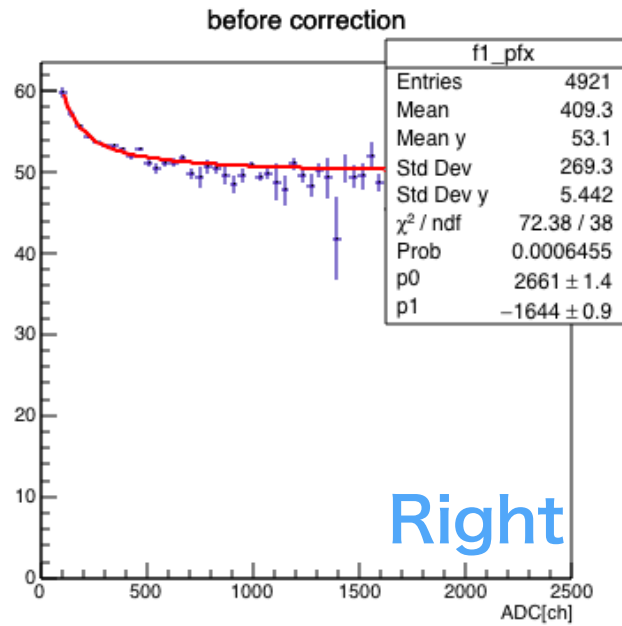
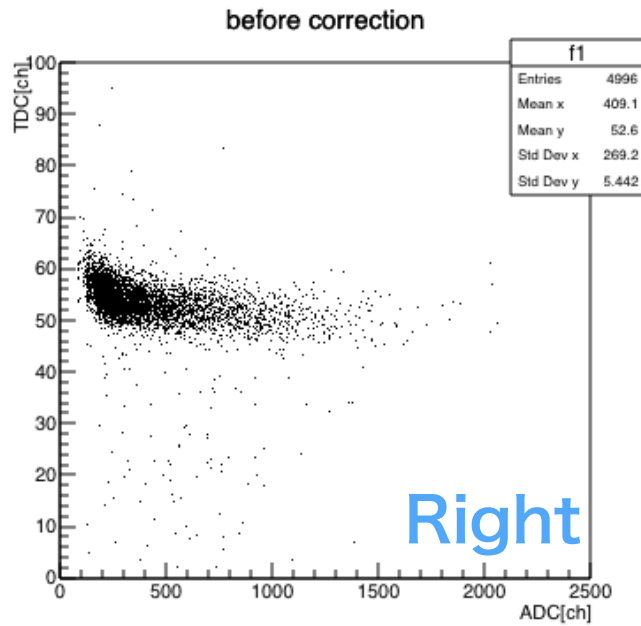
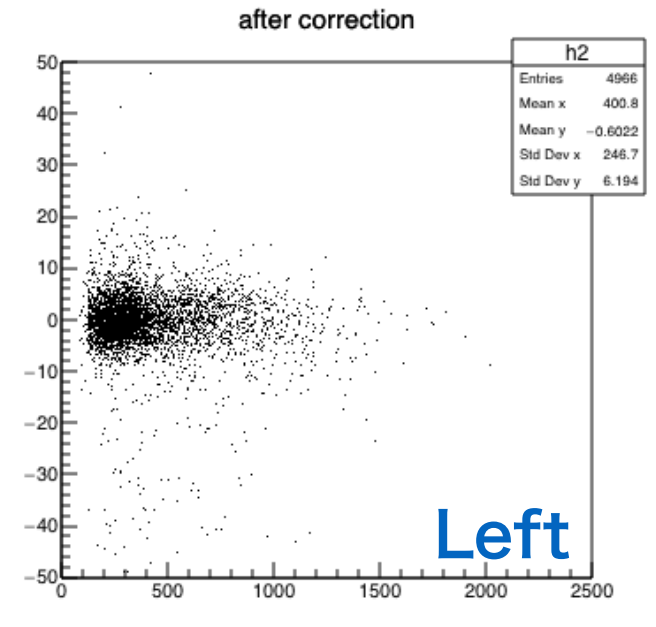
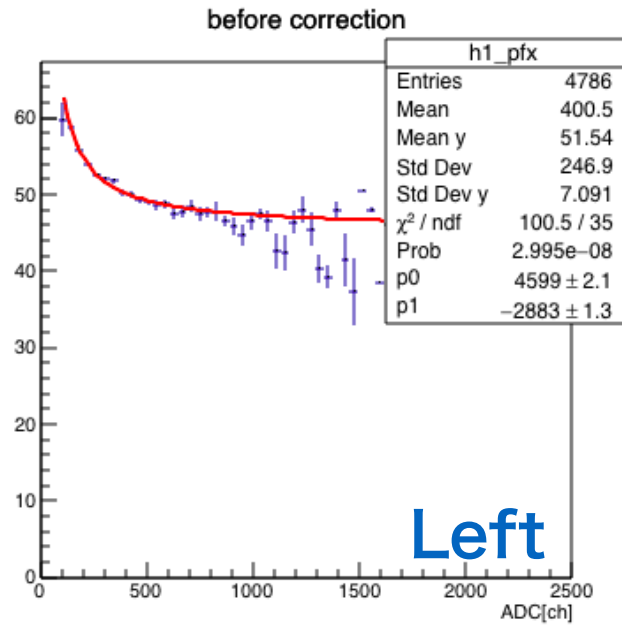
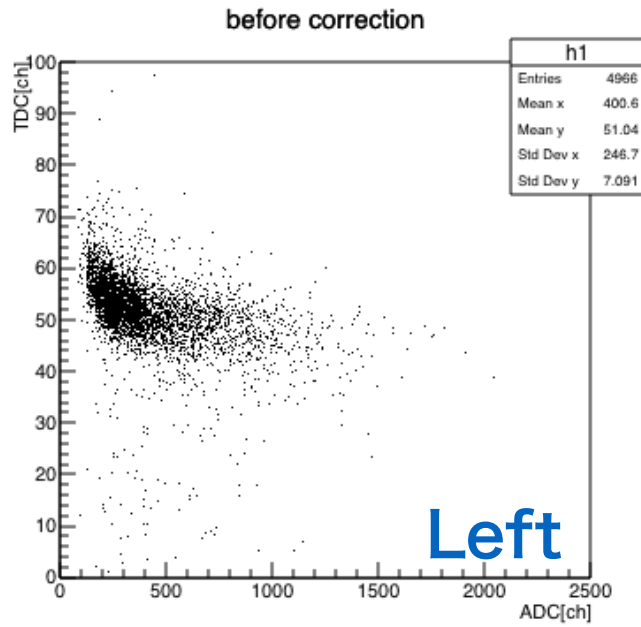


Left

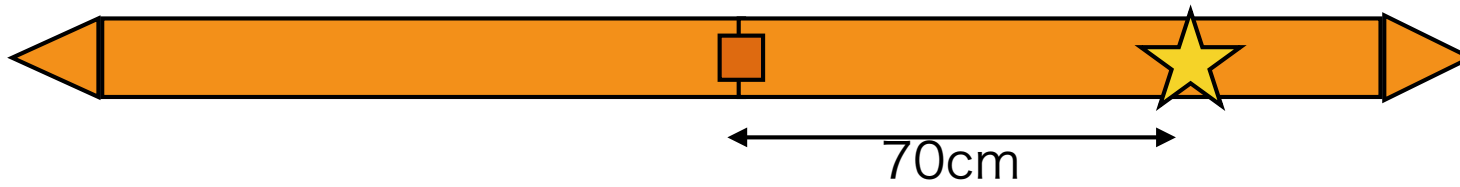


Right

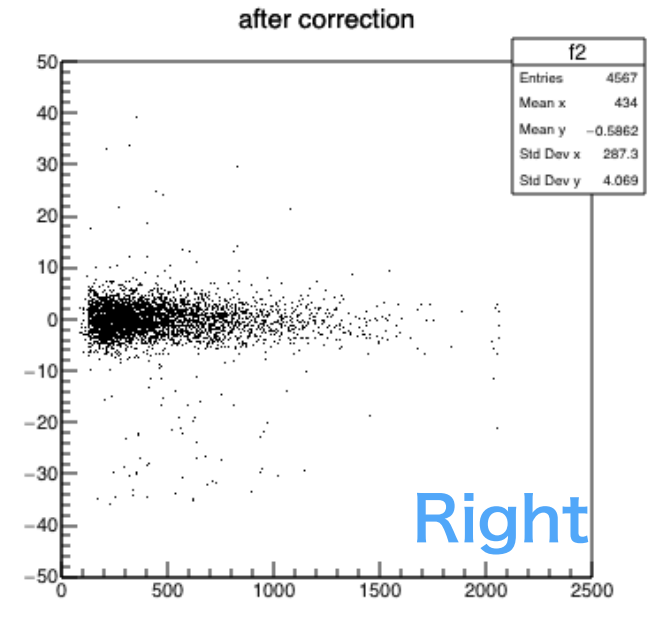
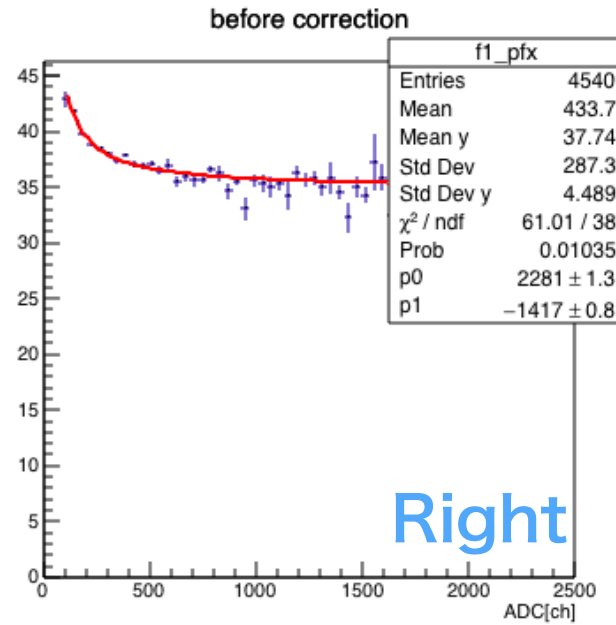
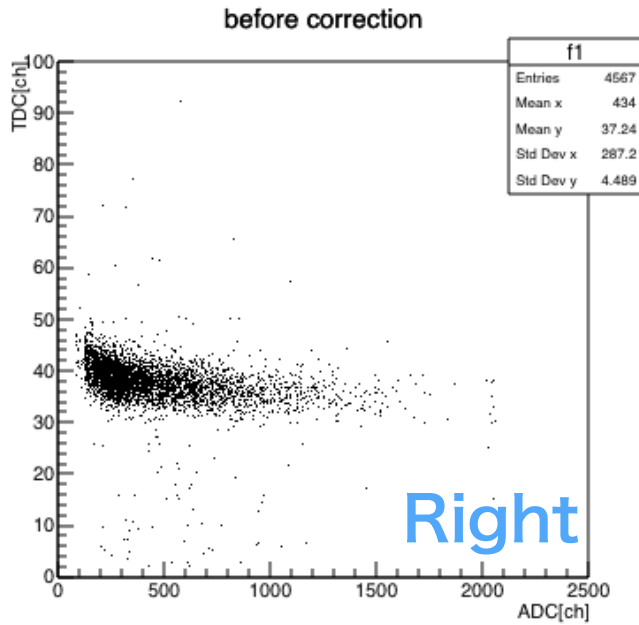
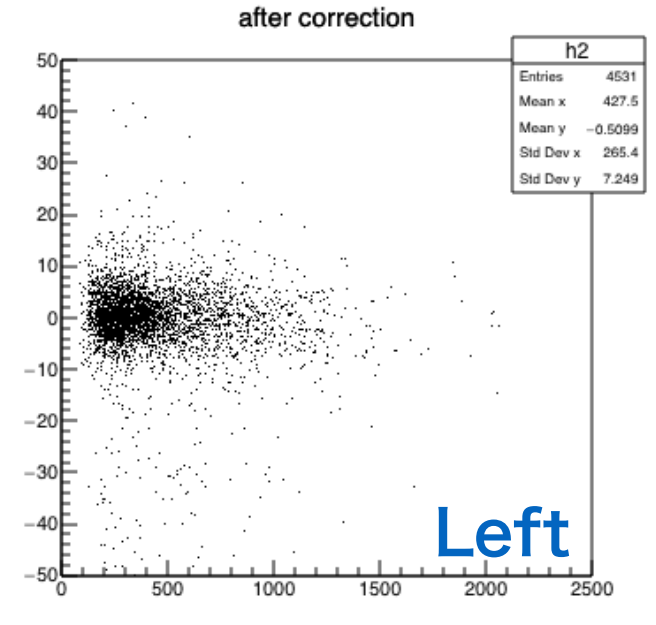
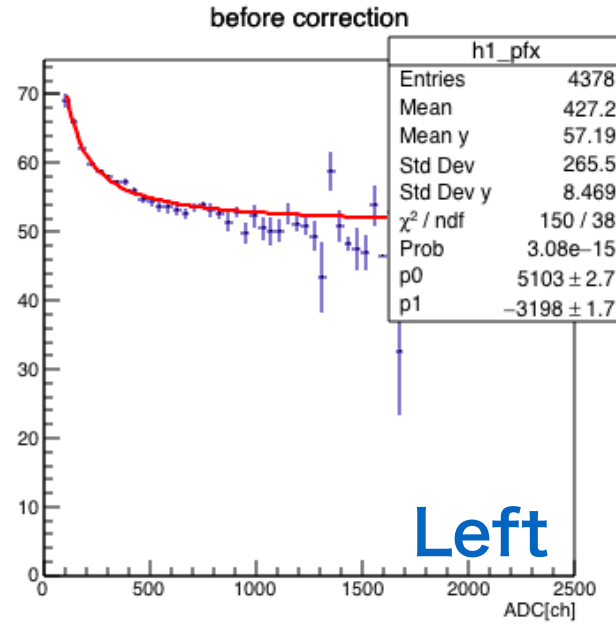
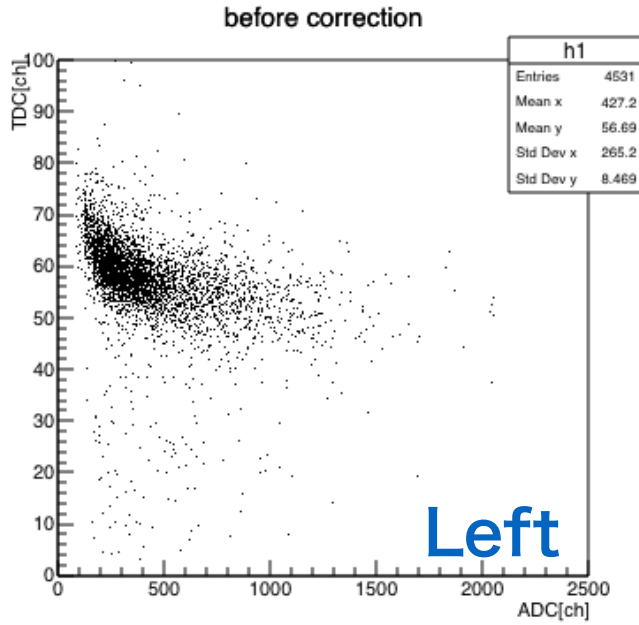
50cm



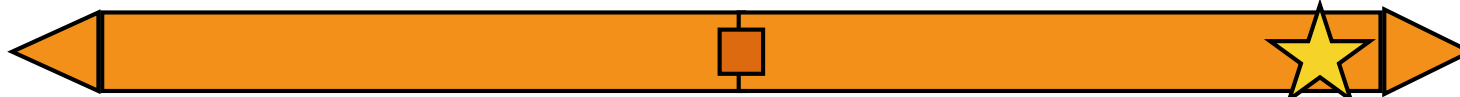
Left



Right

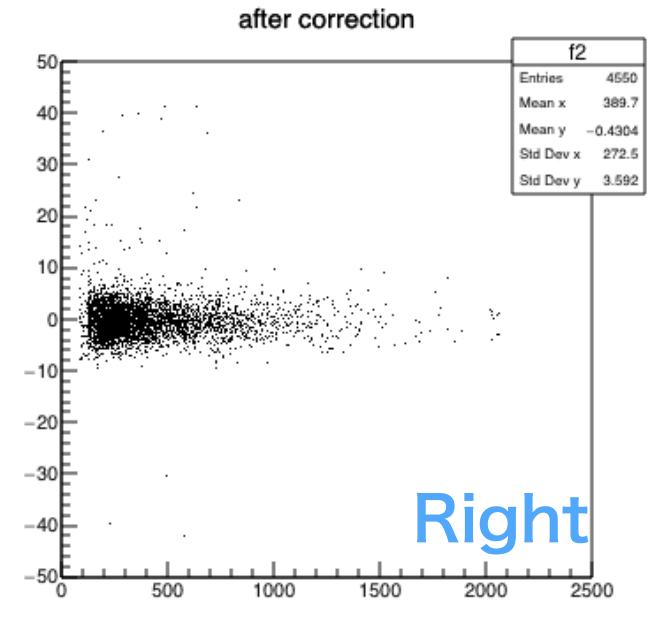
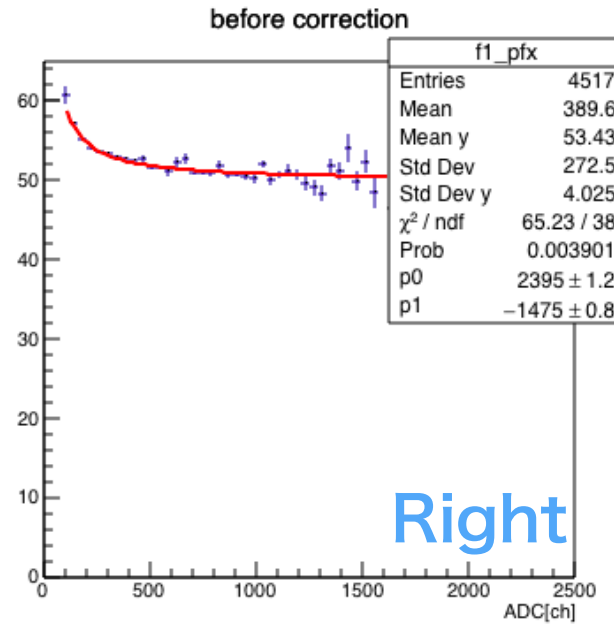
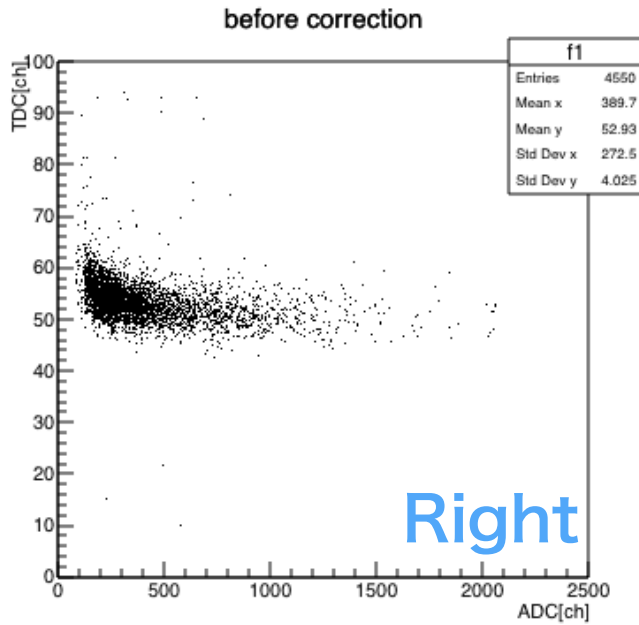
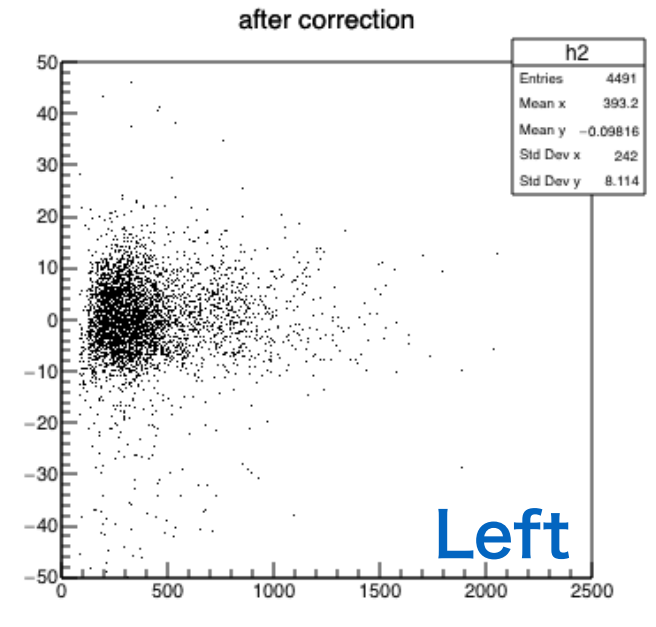
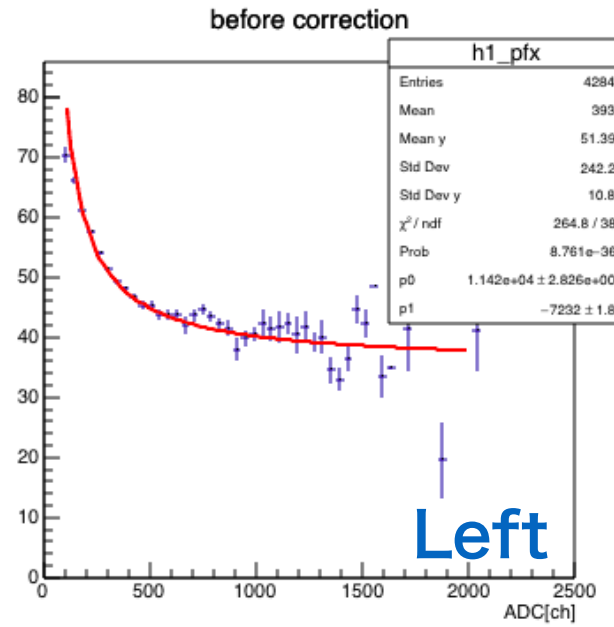
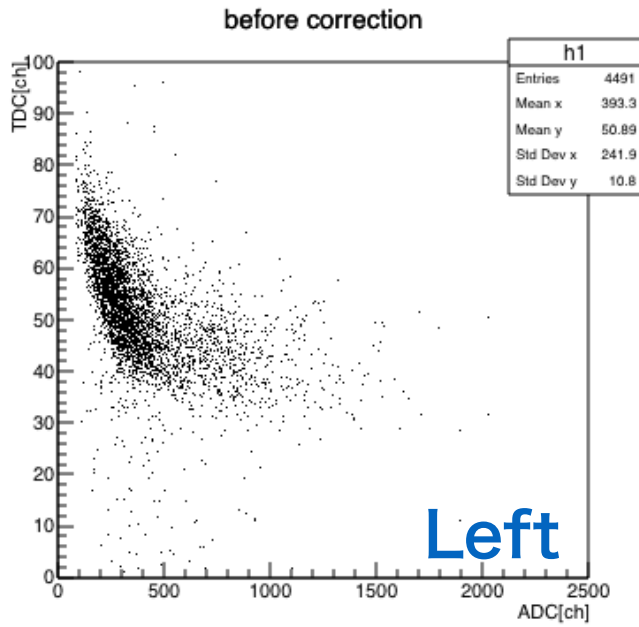


Left

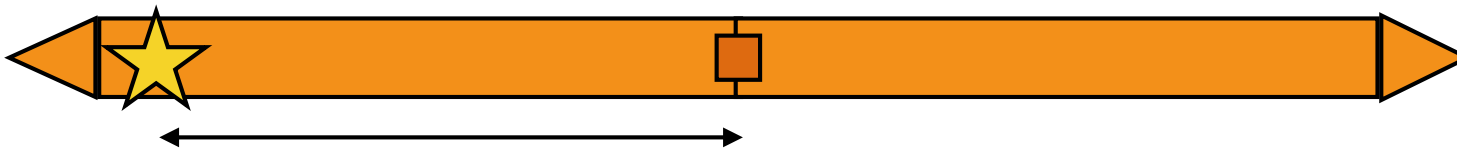


Right

90cm

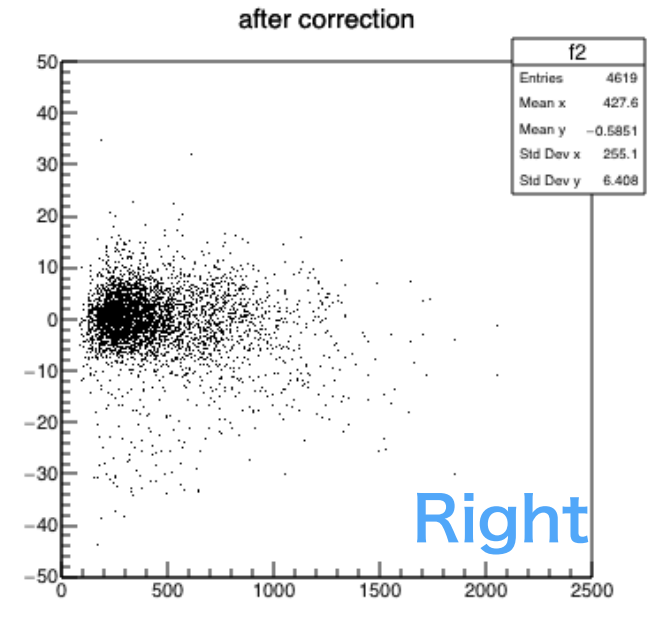
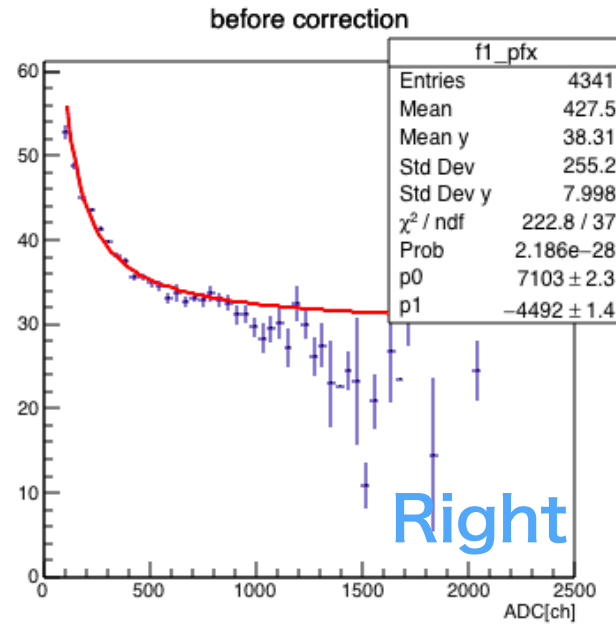
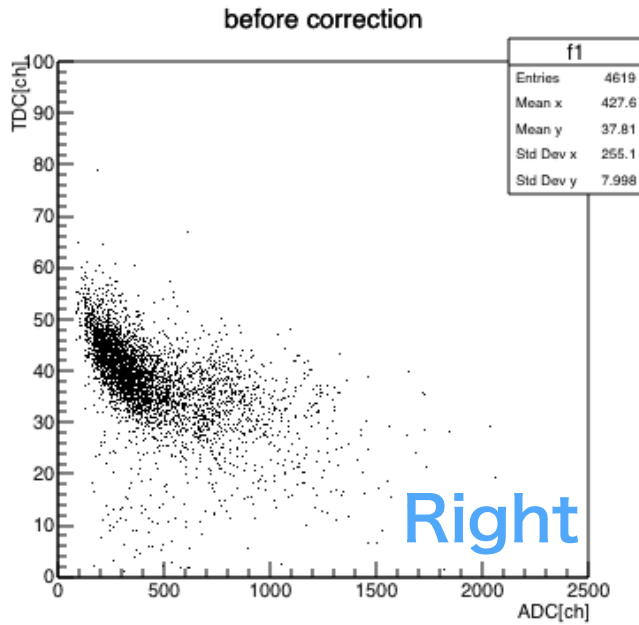
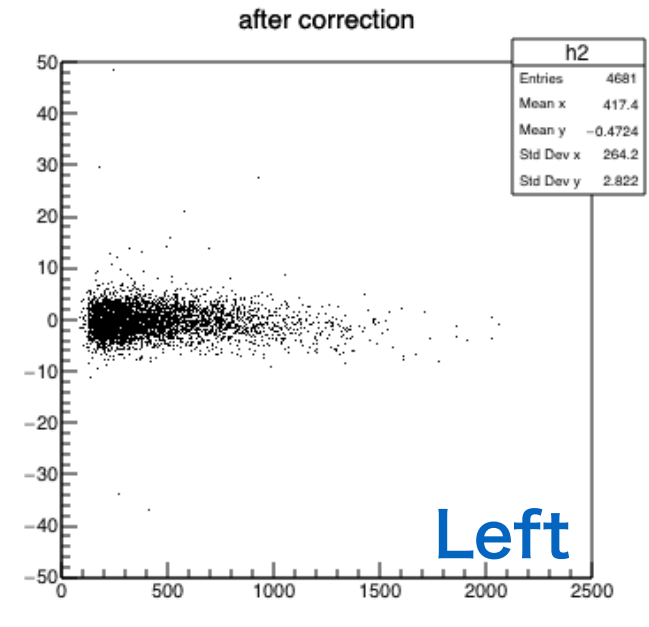
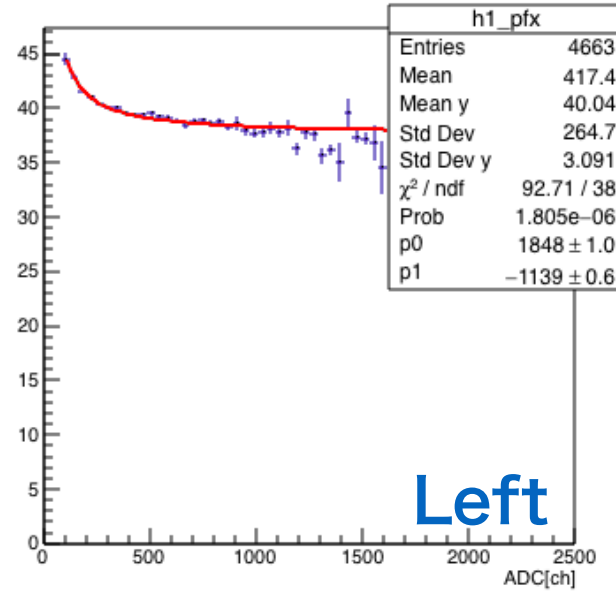
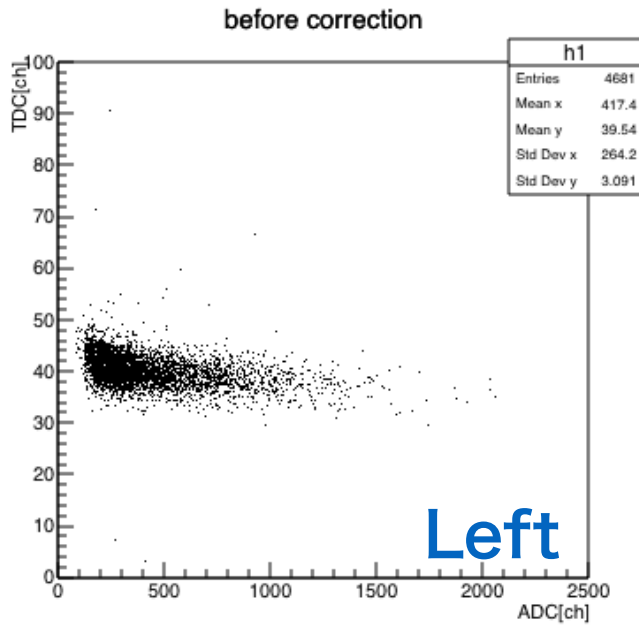


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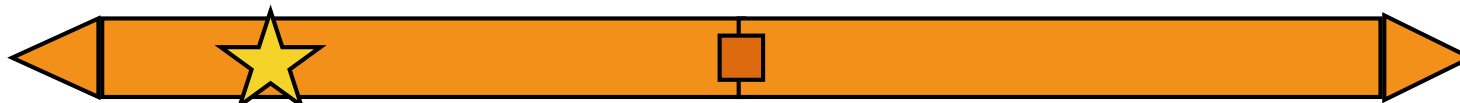


Right

90cm

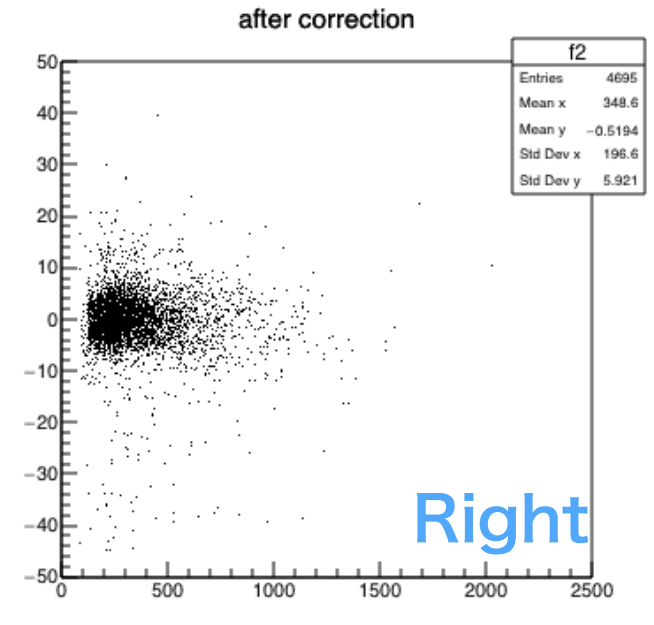
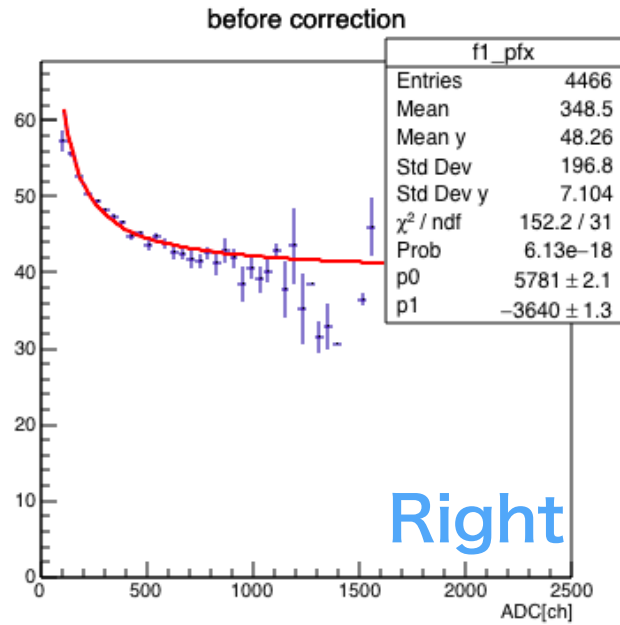
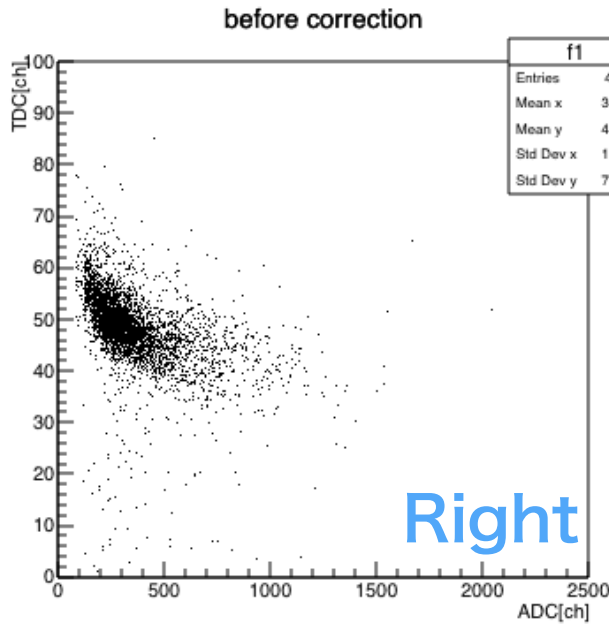
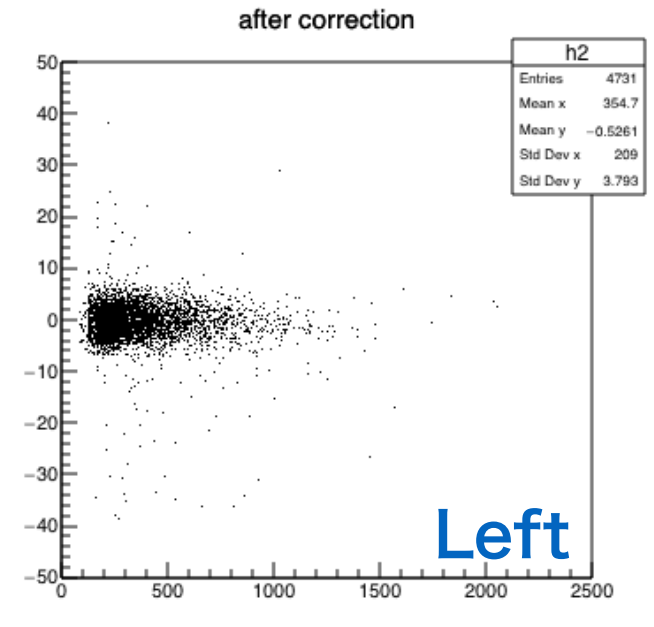
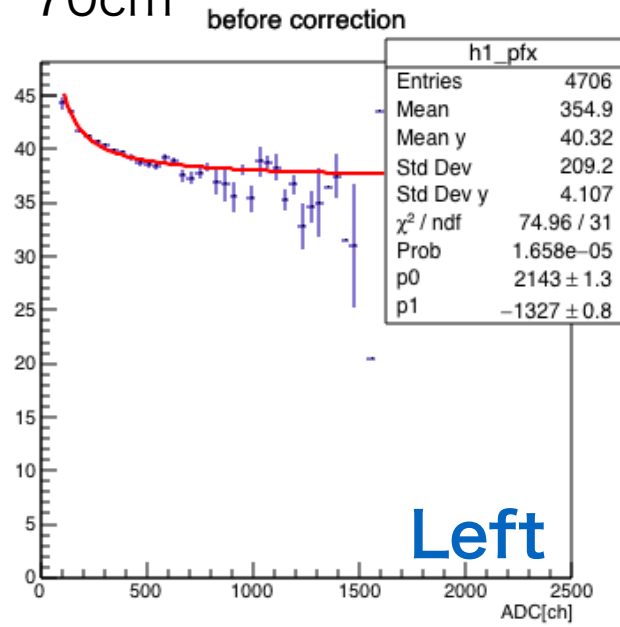
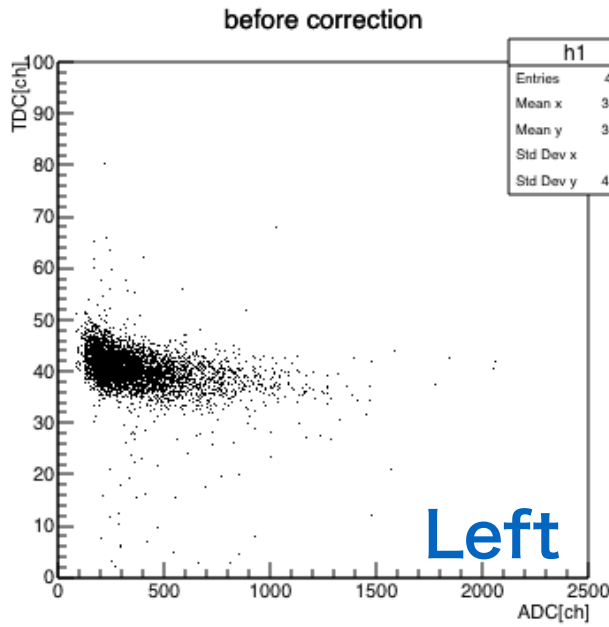


Left



Right

70cm

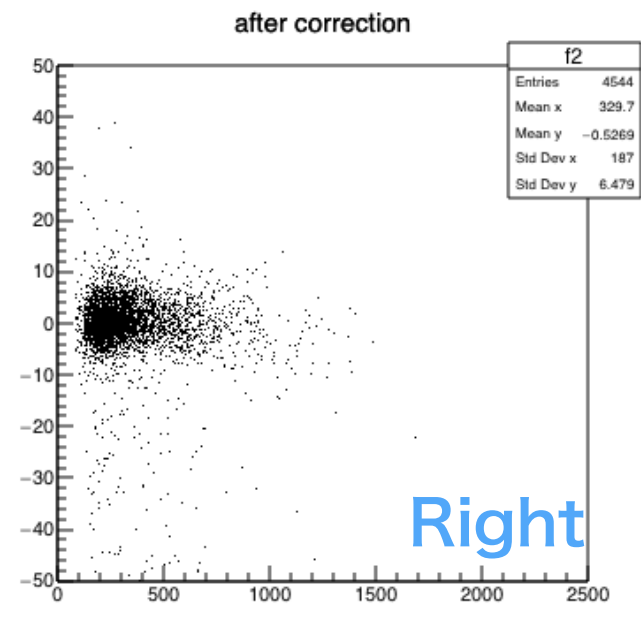
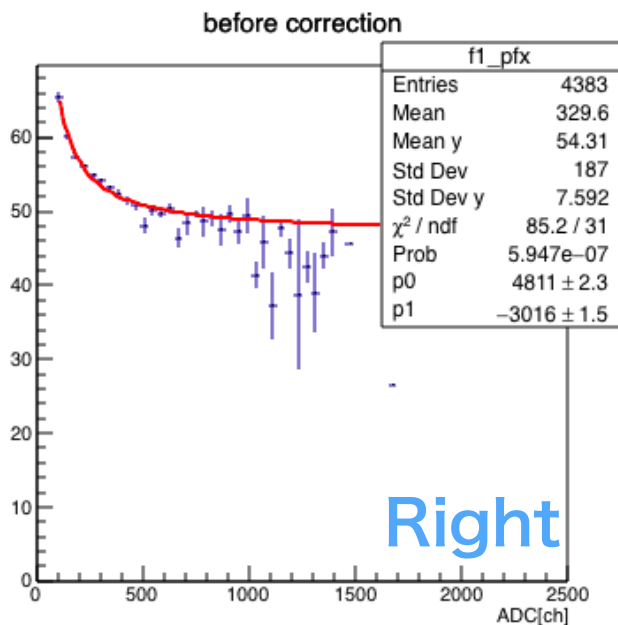
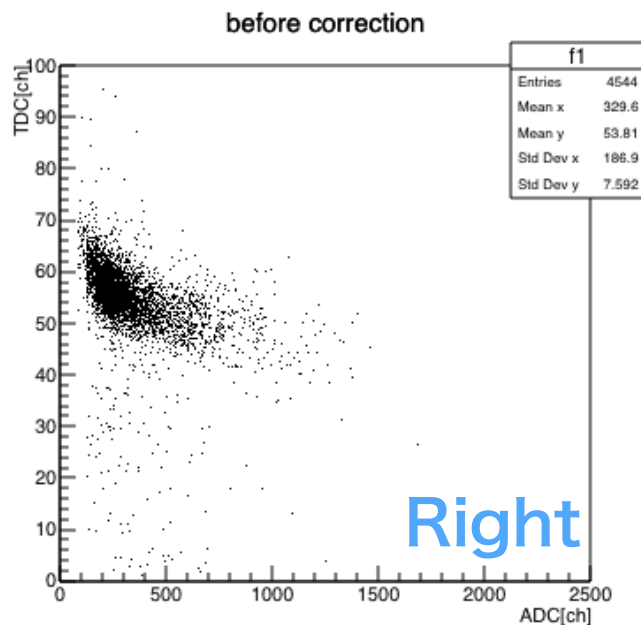
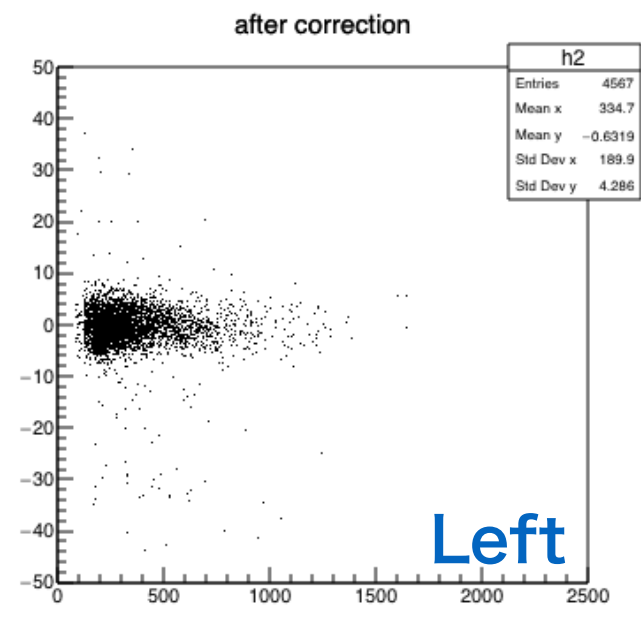
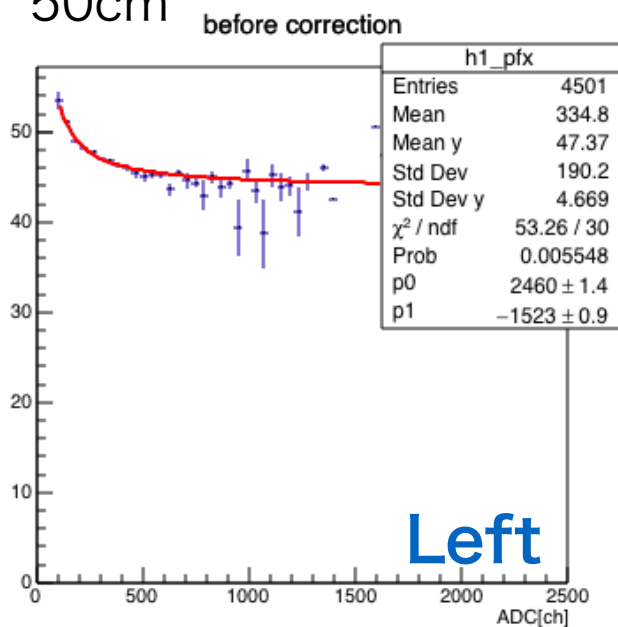
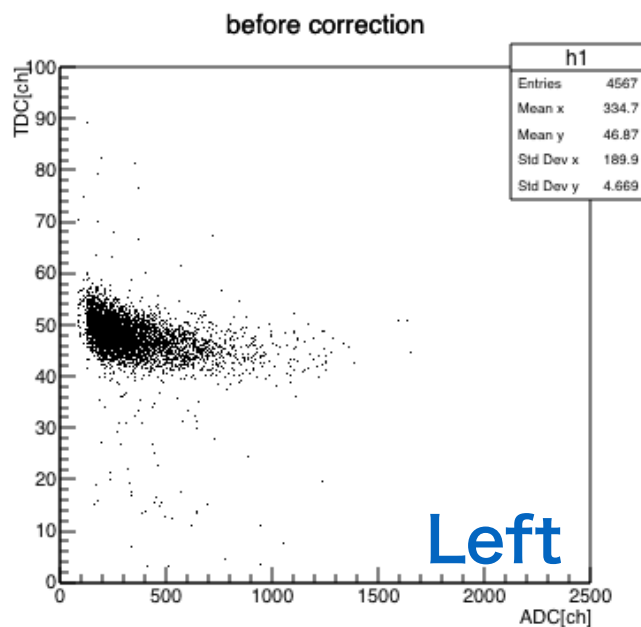


Left



Right

50cm

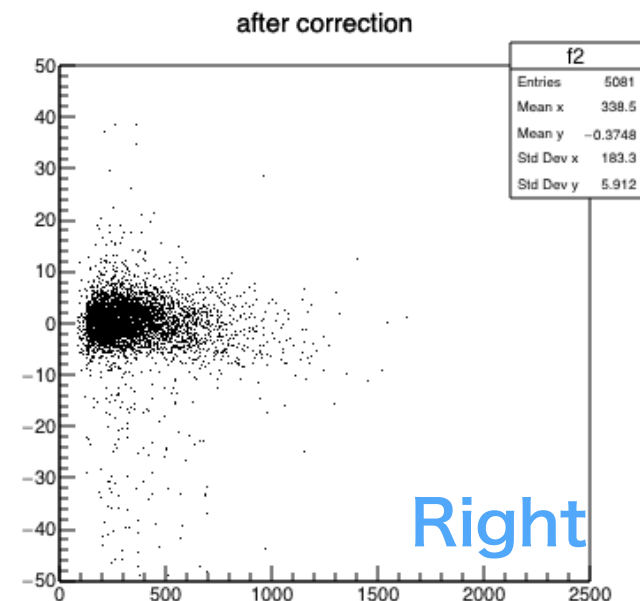
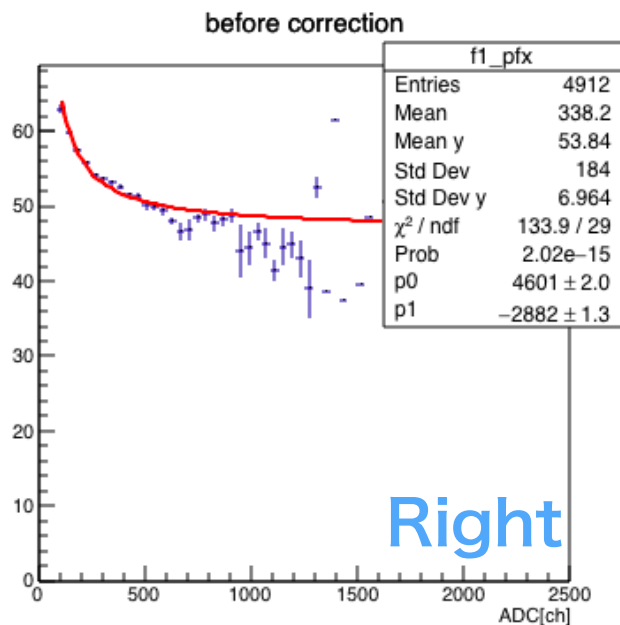
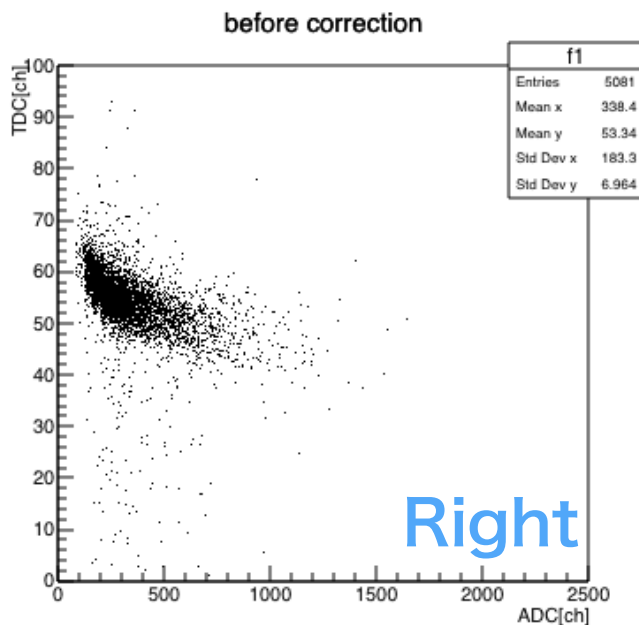
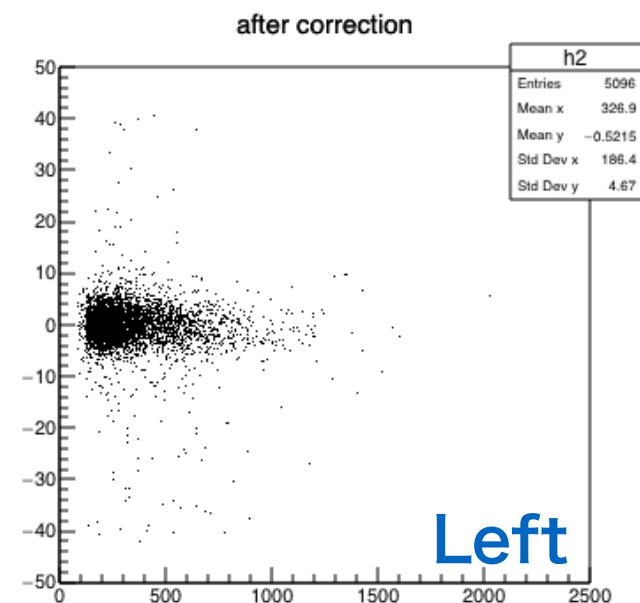
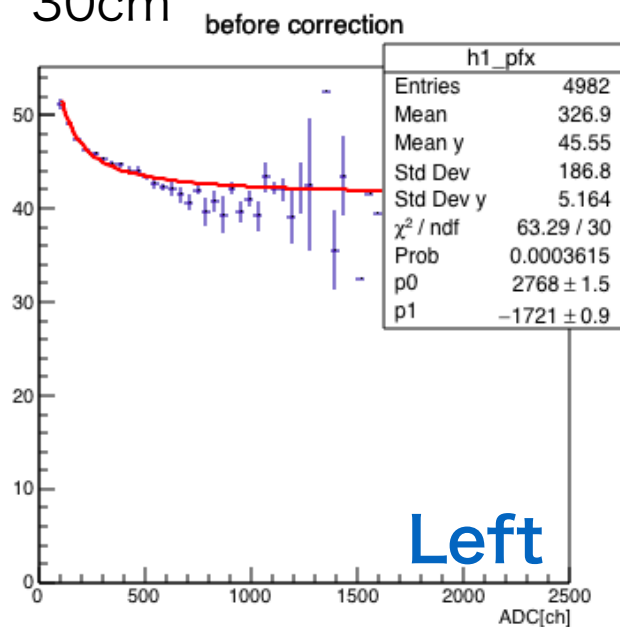
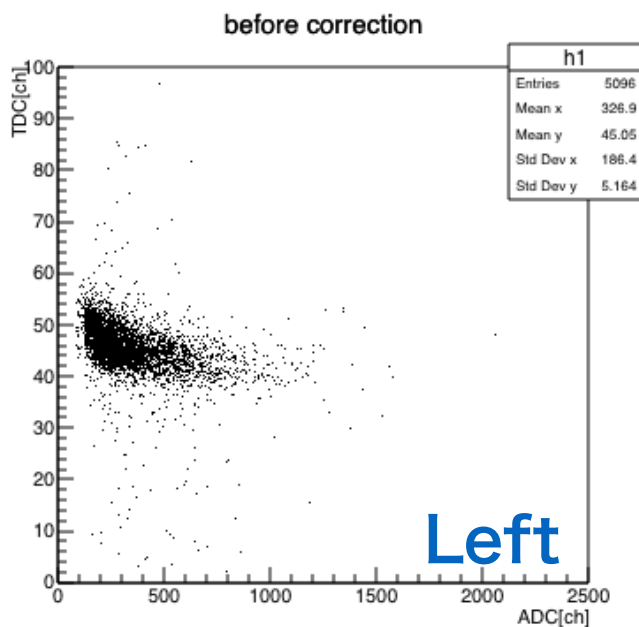


Left

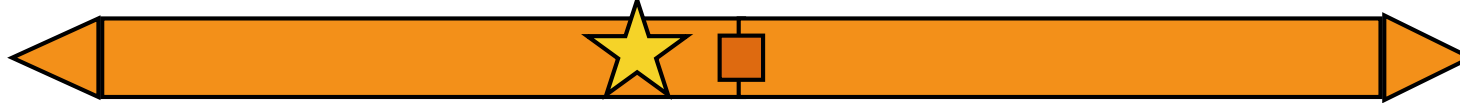


Right

30cm

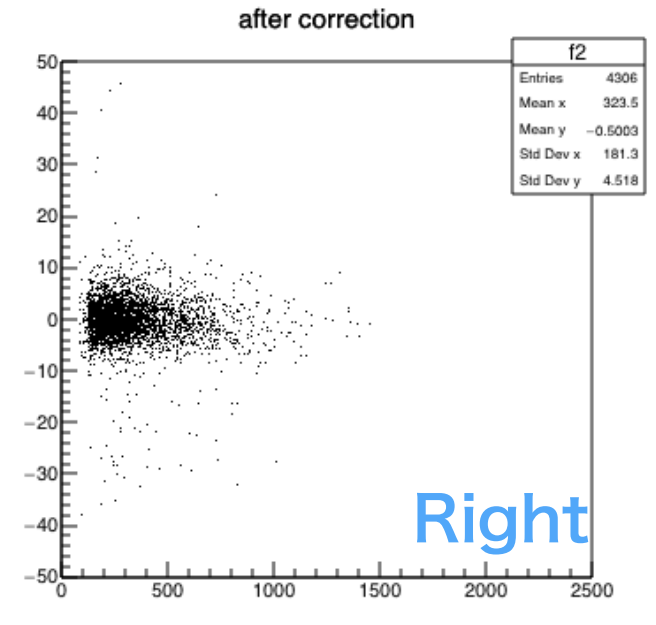
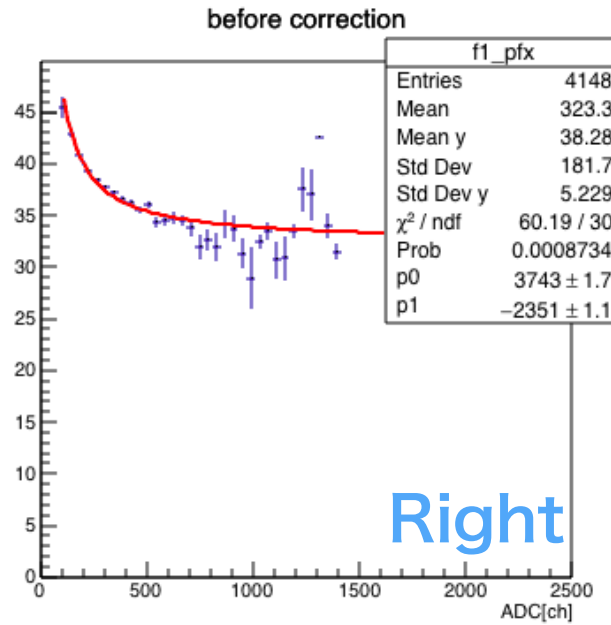
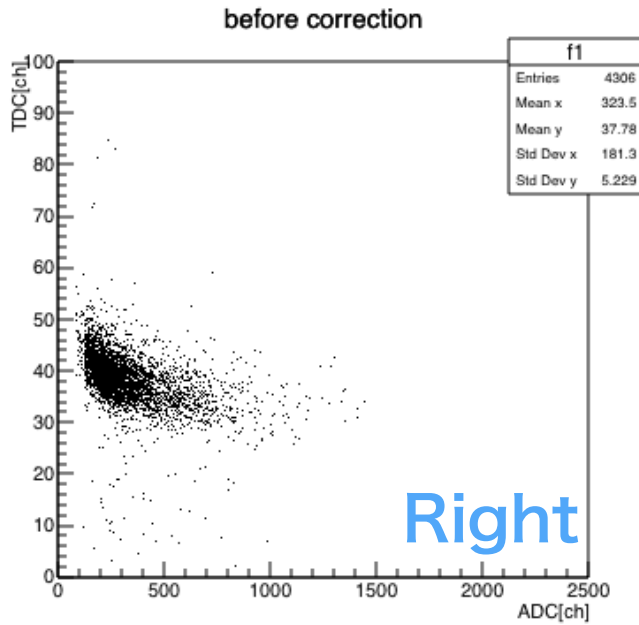
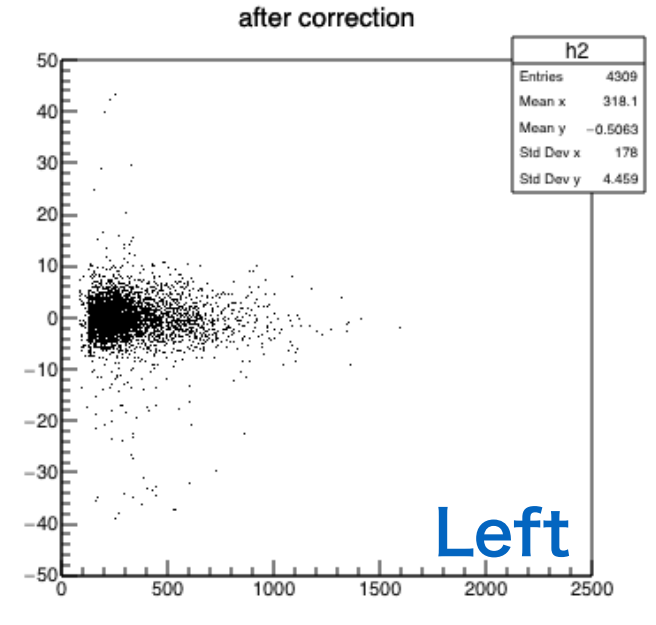
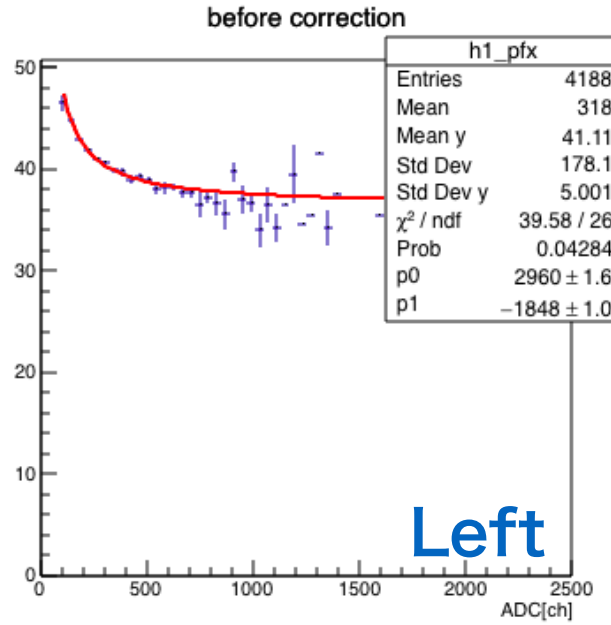
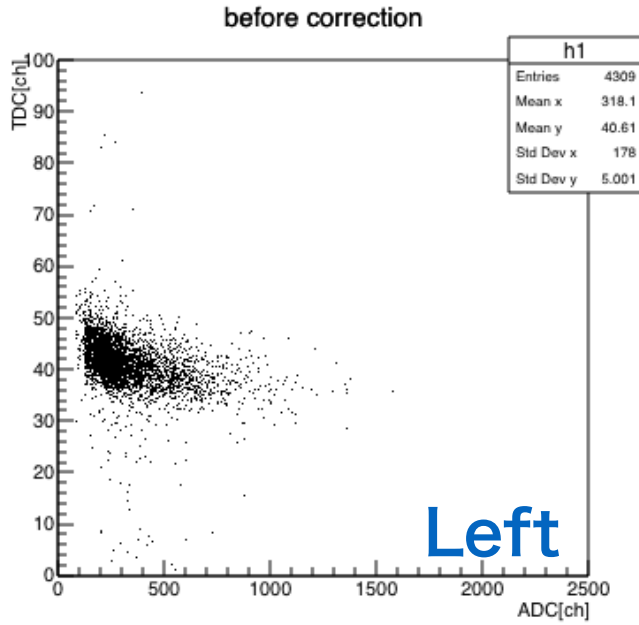


Left



Right

10cm

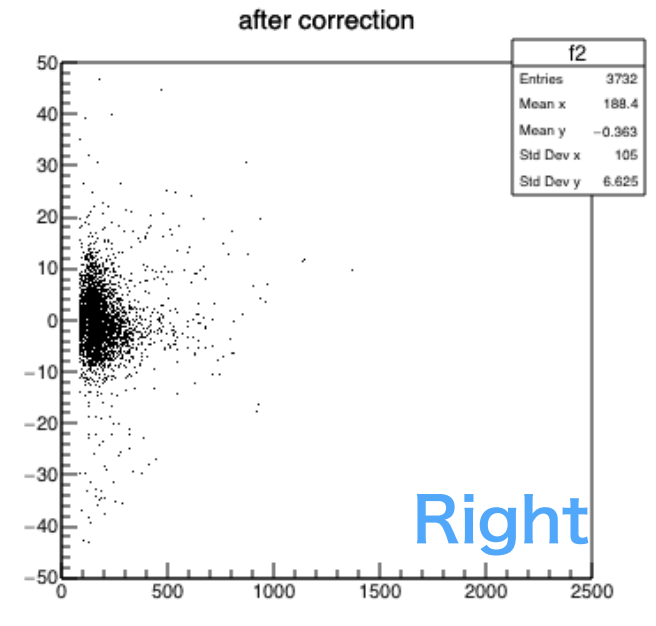
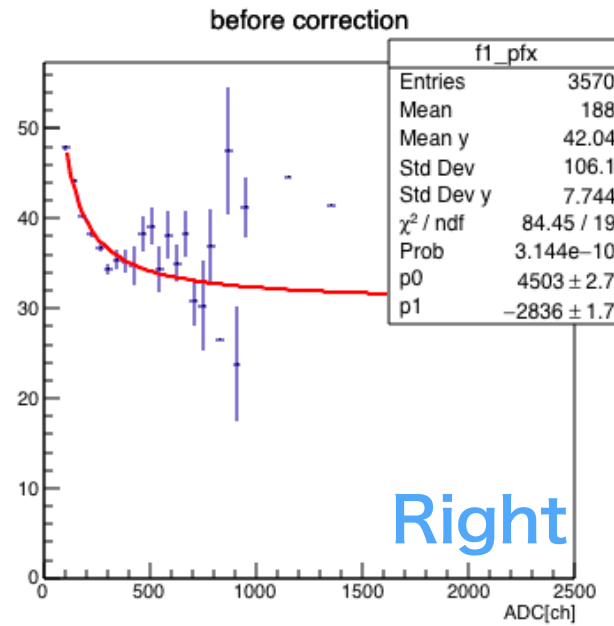
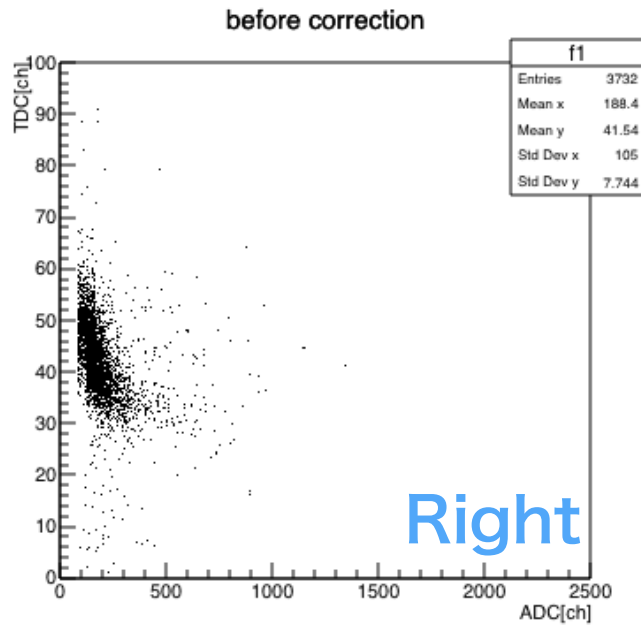
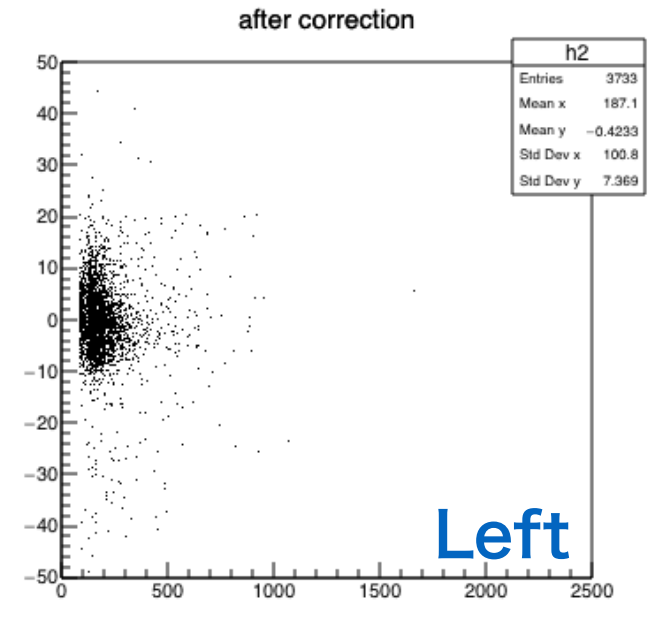
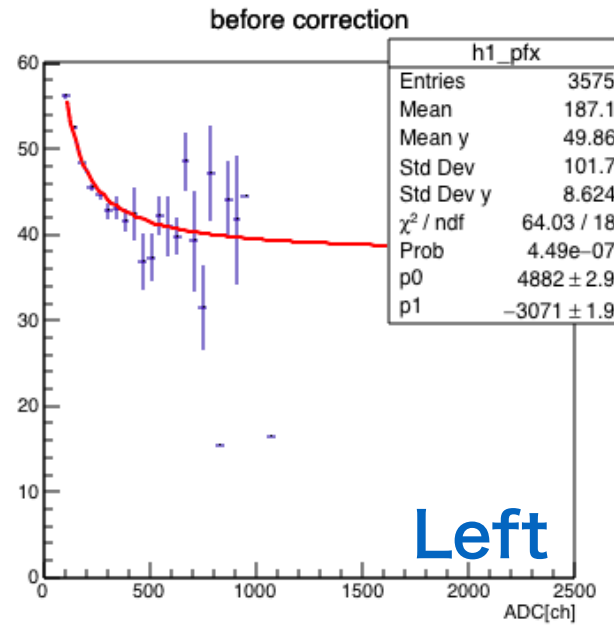
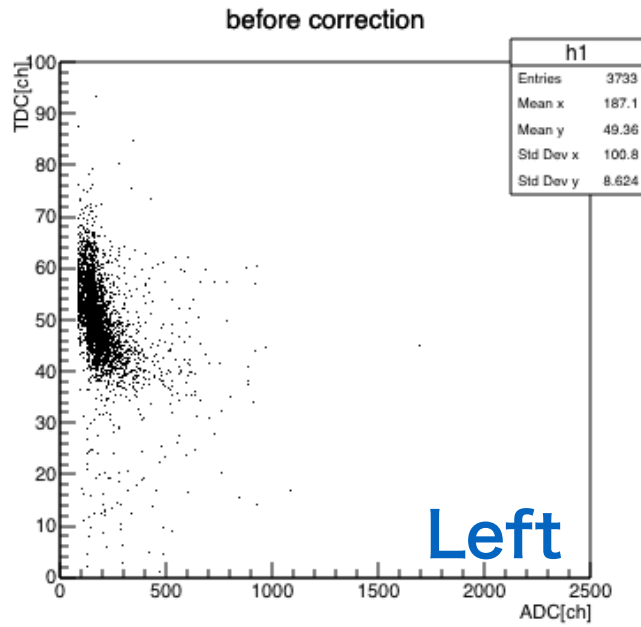


Left



Right

On the left-joints of glasses

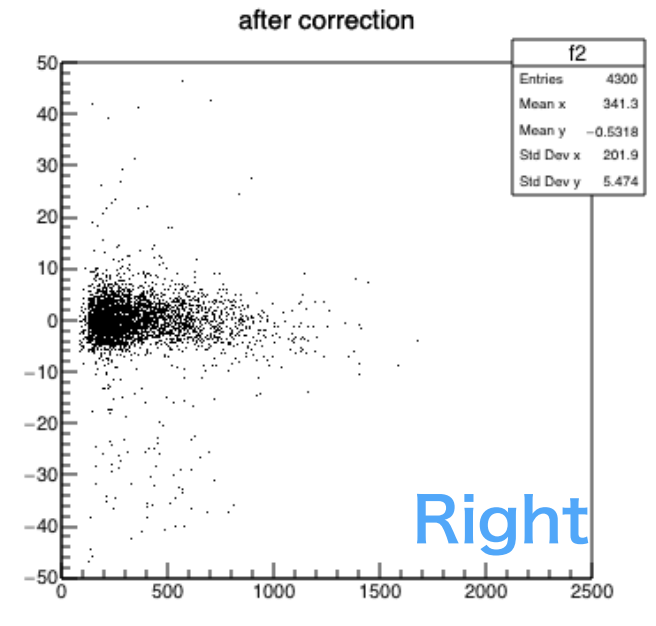
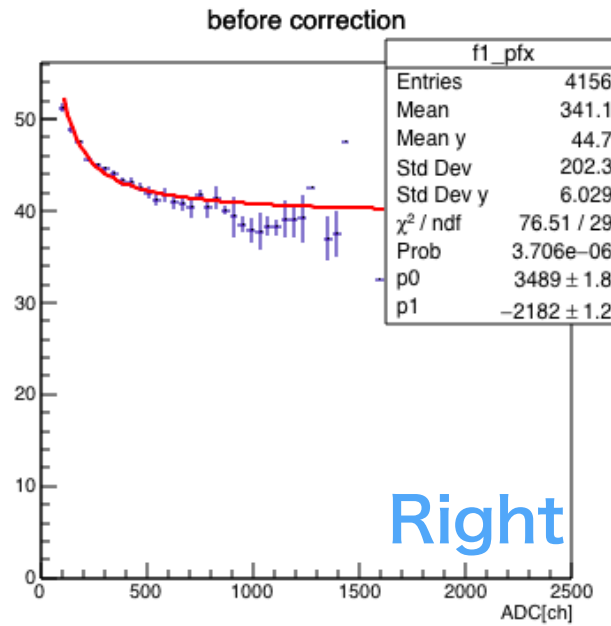
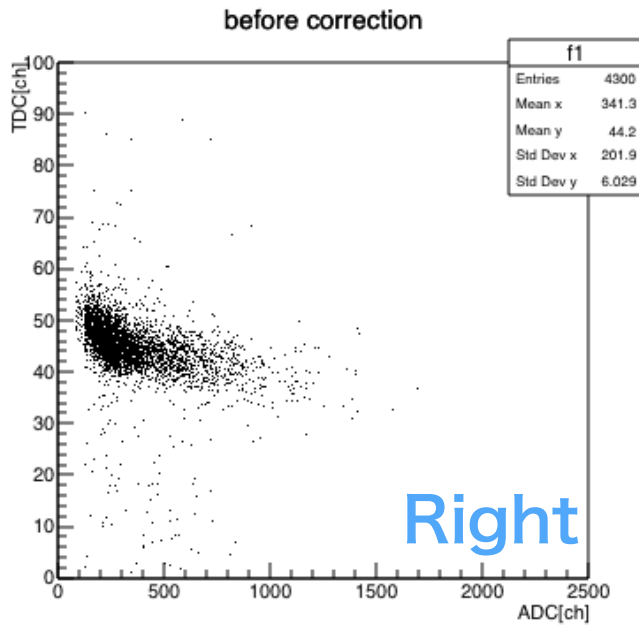
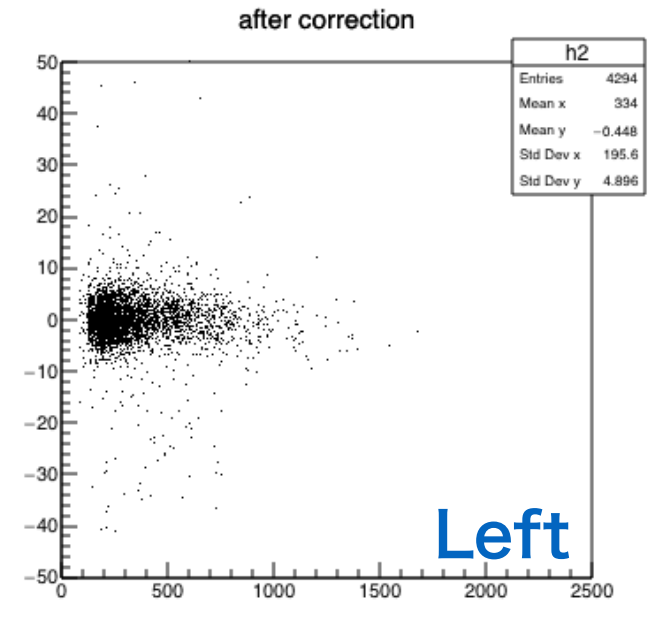
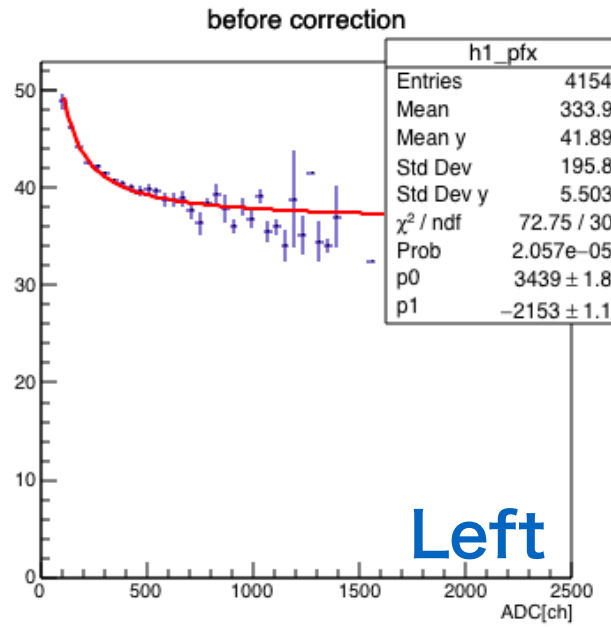
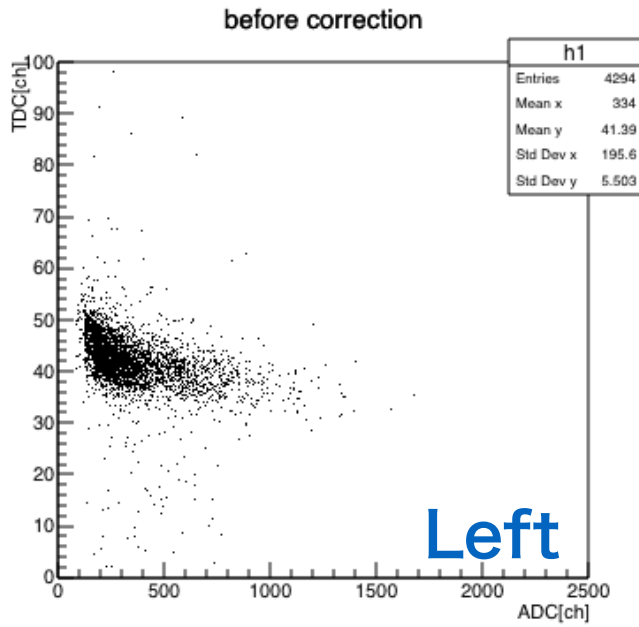


Left



Right

On the center of the strip

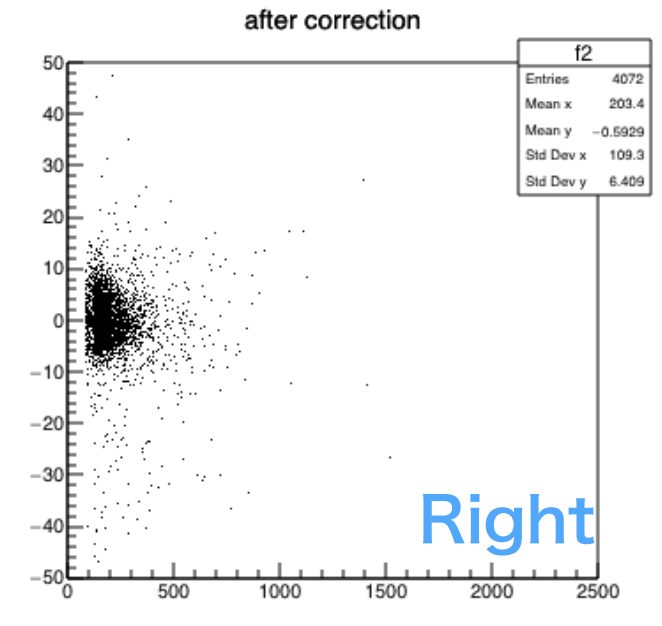
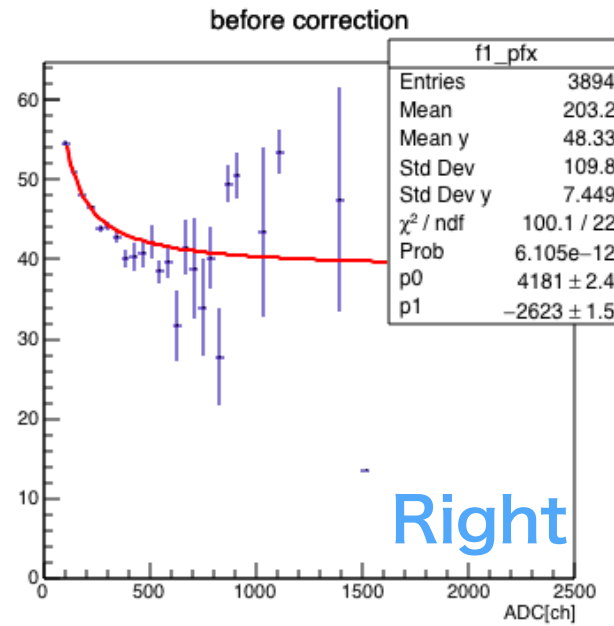
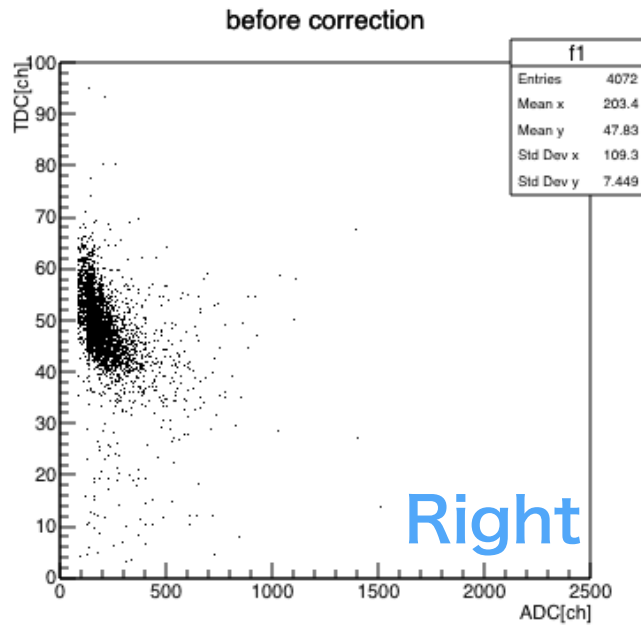
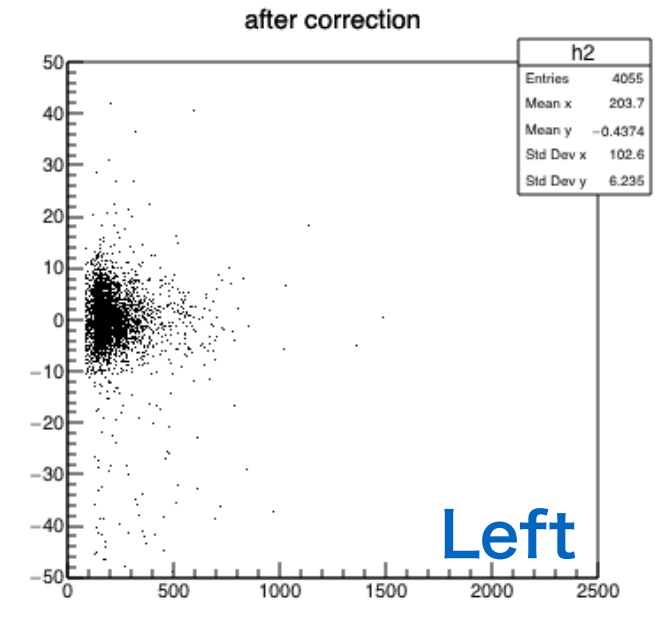
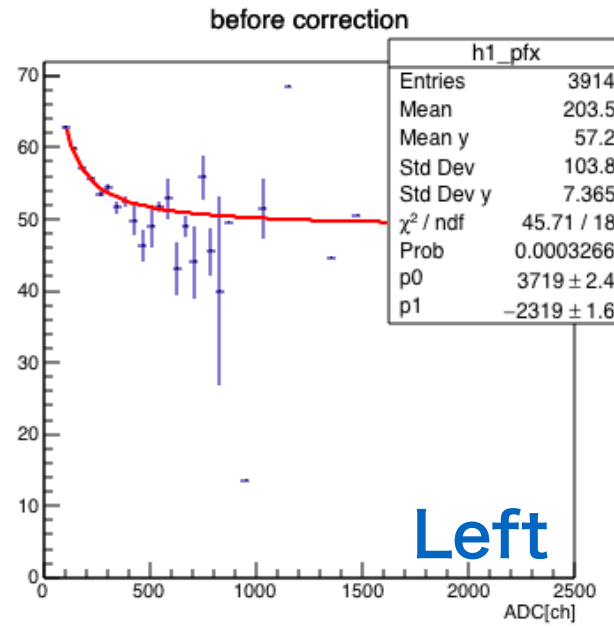
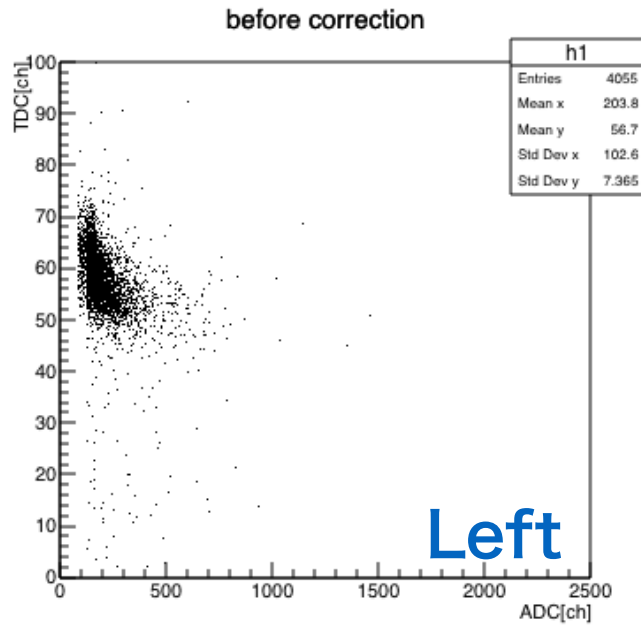


Left



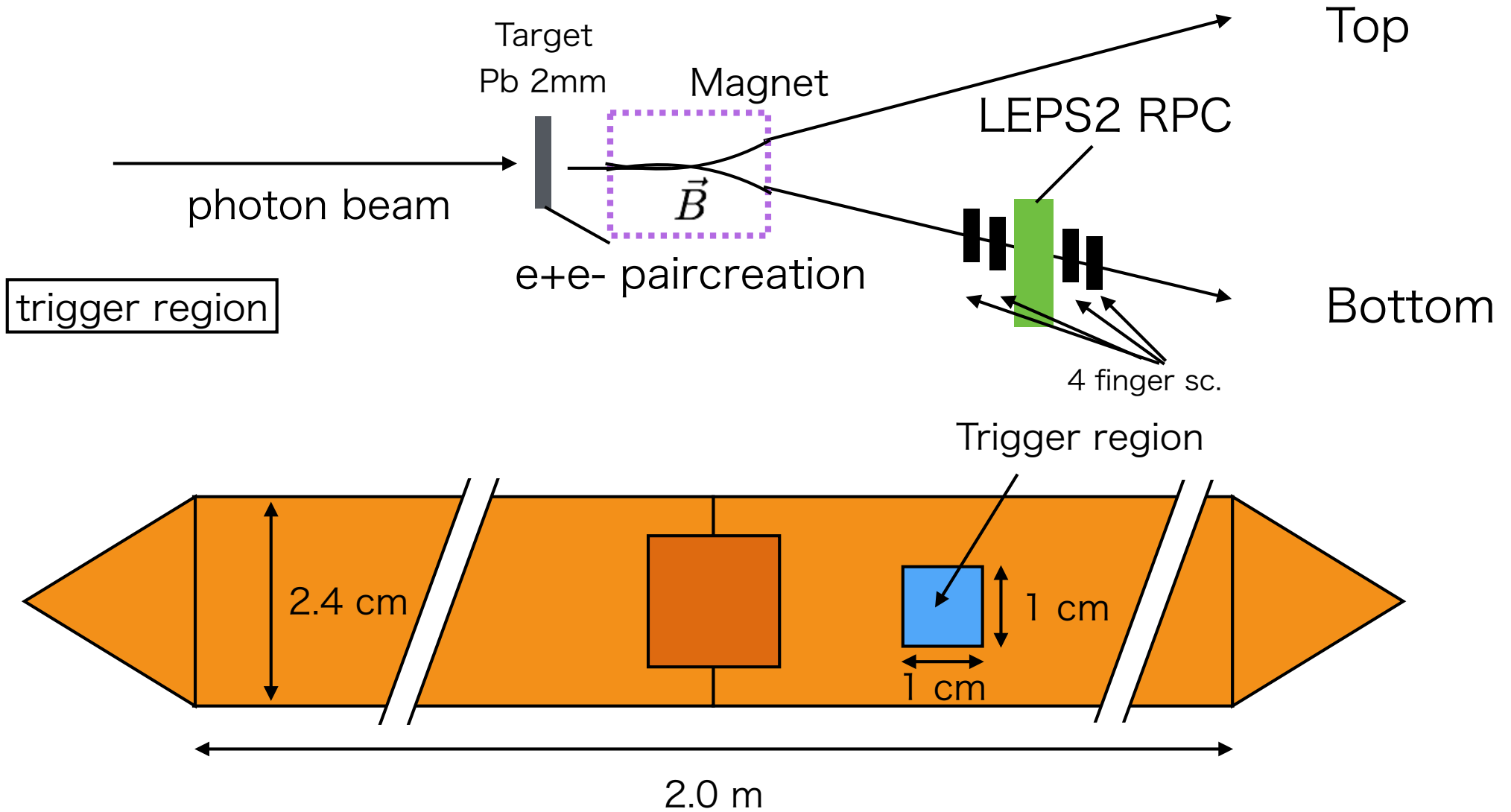
Right

On the right-joints of glasses



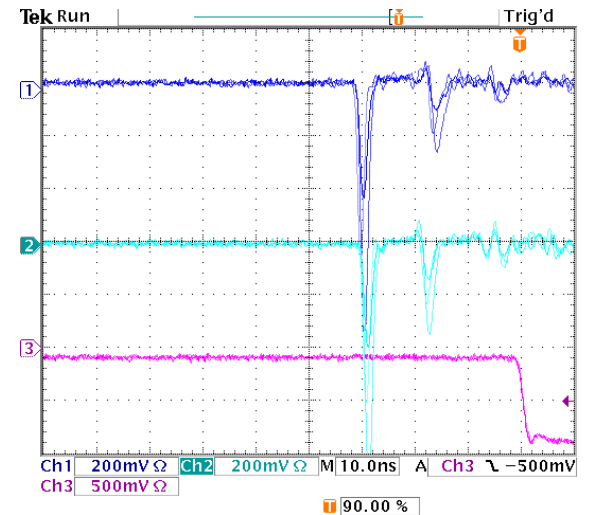
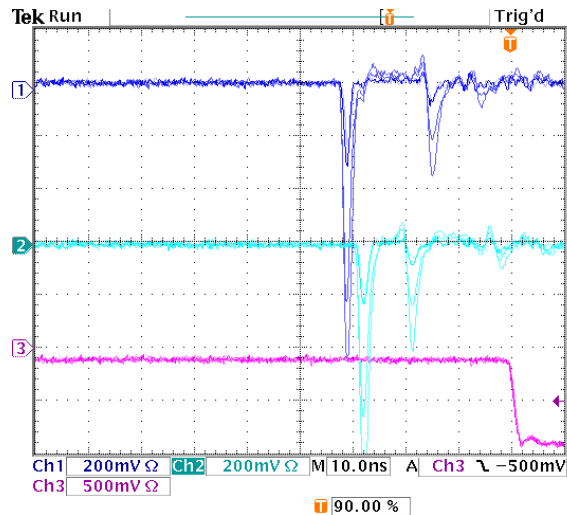
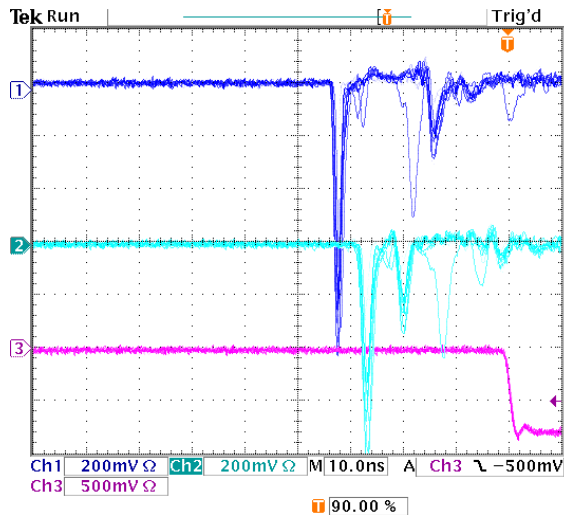
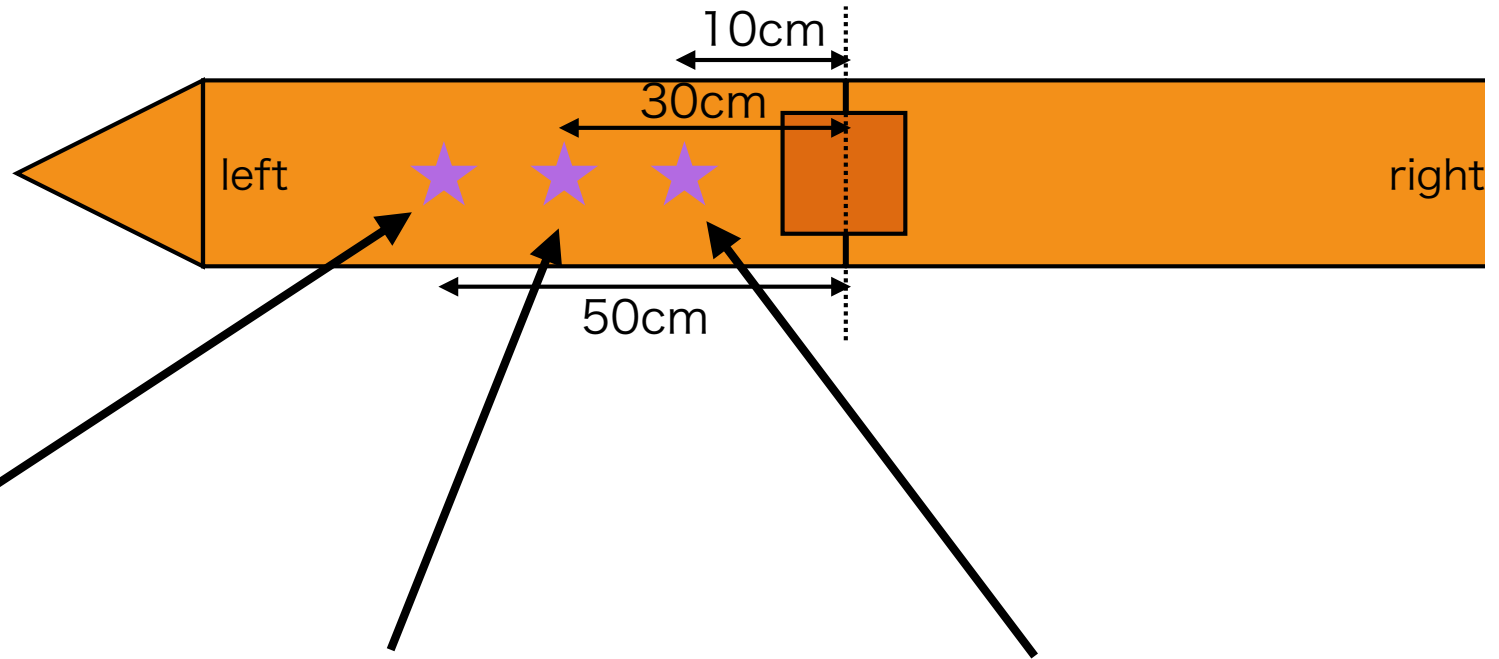
Test experiment of 2 m prototype RPC

Set up (side view)

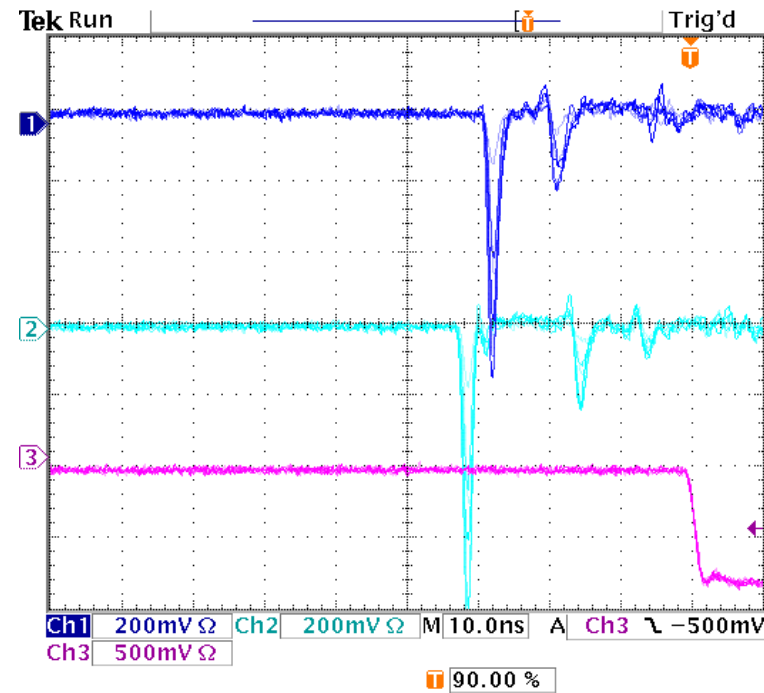
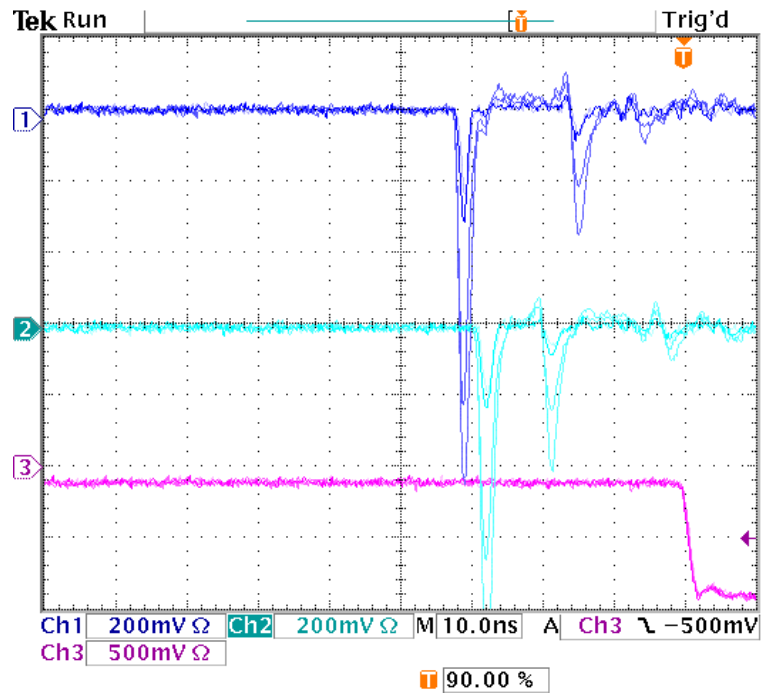
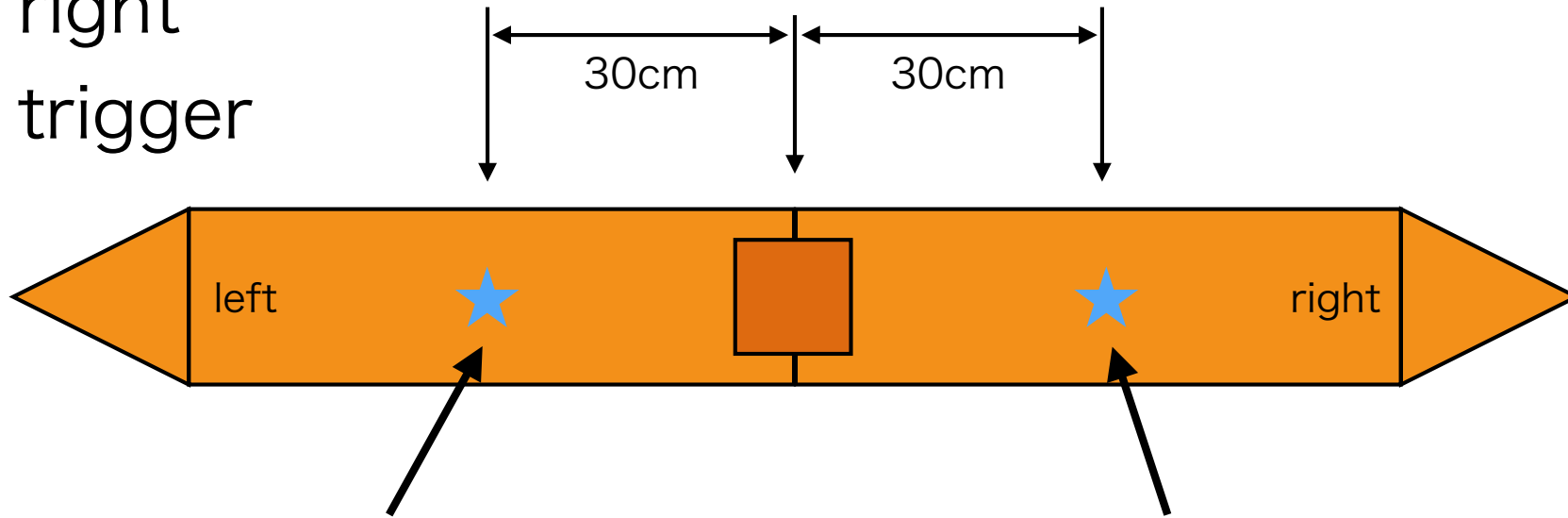


Signal

ch1 left
ch2 right
ch3 trigger

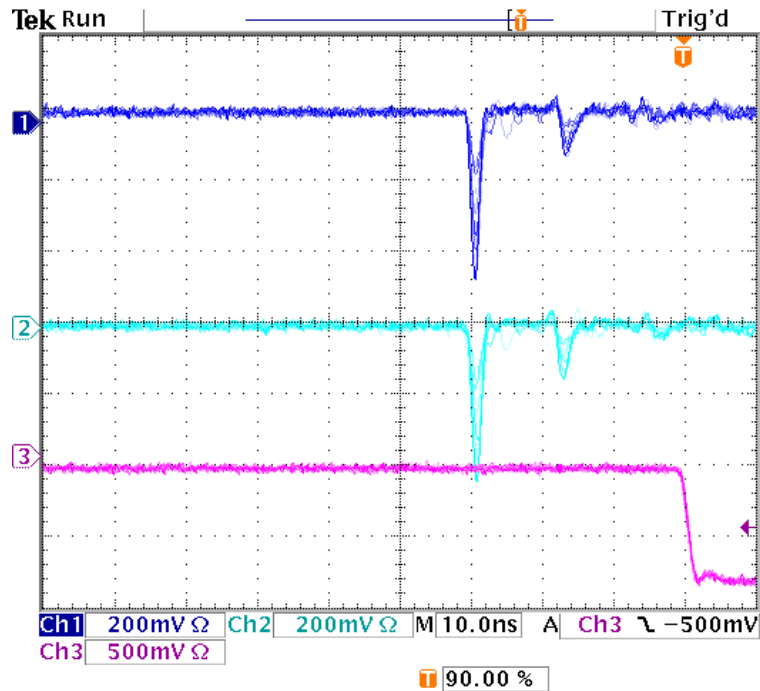
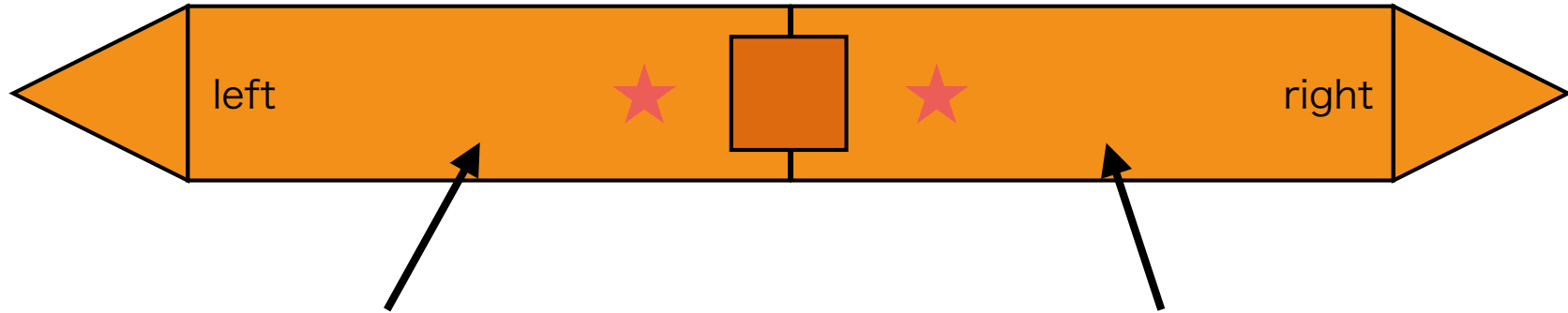
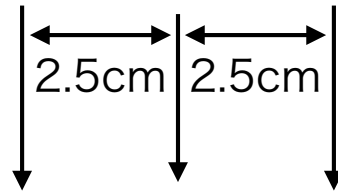


ch1 left
ch2 right
ch3 trigger

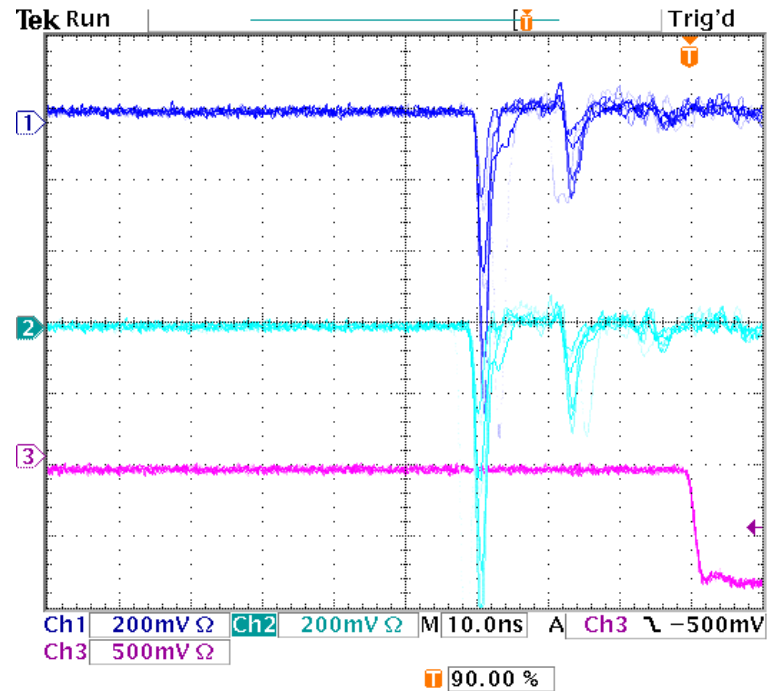


ch1 left
ch2 right
ch3 trigger

joint of glass



17 Dec 2015
05:06:33



17 Dec 2015
06:36:49

ADC distribution

Left

Right

