




















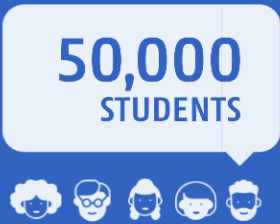
# Program today

CMS Management visit			
	Wednesday Apr 23, 2025, 12:30 PM → 10:00 PM Europe/Brussels		
	Ground Floor (Proeftuinstraat 86, Ghent, INW, Building N3)		
12:30 PM	→ 2:00 PM	Lunch	 1h 30m 
2:00 PM	→ 2:10 PM	<b>Presentation of the group activities</b> Speaker: Didar Dobur	 10m 
2:10 PM	→ 2:20 PM	<b>Detector R&amp;D involvements</b> Speaker: Kirill Skovpen (Ghent University)	 10m 
2:20 PM	→ 3:20 PM	<b>Data analysis projects</b> Speakers: Adina Maria Tomaru (Ghent University), David Marckx (Ghent University), Jan van der Linden (UGent), Joscha Knolle (Ghent University), Maarten De Coen (UGent), Niels Van den Bossche (Ghent University)	 1h 
3:20 PM	→ 3:40 PM	<b>Visit to RPC lab with hands-on spacer test</b> Speakers: David Marckx (Ghent University), Jules Vandenbroeck (Ghent University)	 20m 
3:40 PM	→ 4:00 PM	<b>Visit to GEM lab</b> Speaker: Karam Kaspar	 20m 
4:00 PM	→ 4:40 PM	<b>GlassRPC assembly in the Clean room</b> Speakers: Adina Maria Tomaru (Ghent University), Yves Israel	 40m 
5:15 PM	→ 6:00 PM	<b>Meeting with the Dean, Research director and the department chair in Ghent</b>	 45m 

# Ghent University in numbers



- Top 100 university
- Since 1817
- 11 faculties



in Belgium

1<sup>st</sup> European university  
in South Korea



**+200** programmes

**69** English-taught  
master's programmes



**2,330**  
Ghent University  
students abroad



**7,400**  
International students  
at Ghent University

**150** ERC projects  
assigned

**1,516**  
Patents

**90**  
Spin-offs



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## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY

Research Education Contact

### Research groups

- Astronomy
- Atmospheric Physics
- Biophysics
- Center for Molecular Modeling
- Experimental Particle Physics and Gravity
- Quantum Theory
- Radiation Physics - UGCT
- Theoretical High Energy Physics
- Theoretical Nuclear Physics and Statistical Physics

### Education

- Bachelor program
- Master program
- Master of Space Studies (with KU Leuven)

- 25 faculty (11 ERC)
- Each year ~50-60 Ba
- ~40-50 Master students

# Ghent University in numbers



- Top 100 university
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50,000  
STUDENTS

15,500  
EMPLOYEES

in Belgium

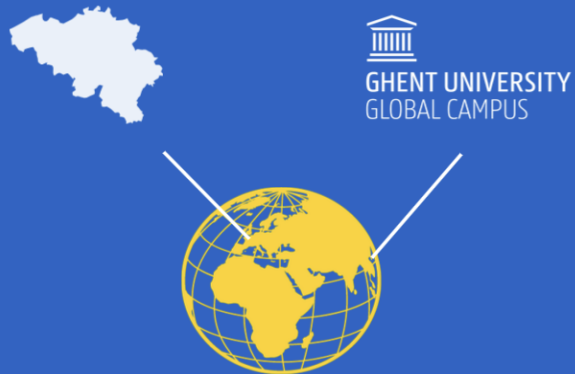
1<sup>st</sup> European university  
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## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY

n Contact



Ghent University  
Experimental Particle  
Physics and gravity



### Education

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# UGent Team





# UGent Team in CMS

## Permanent



## Guest Professors



## Postdoctoral researchers

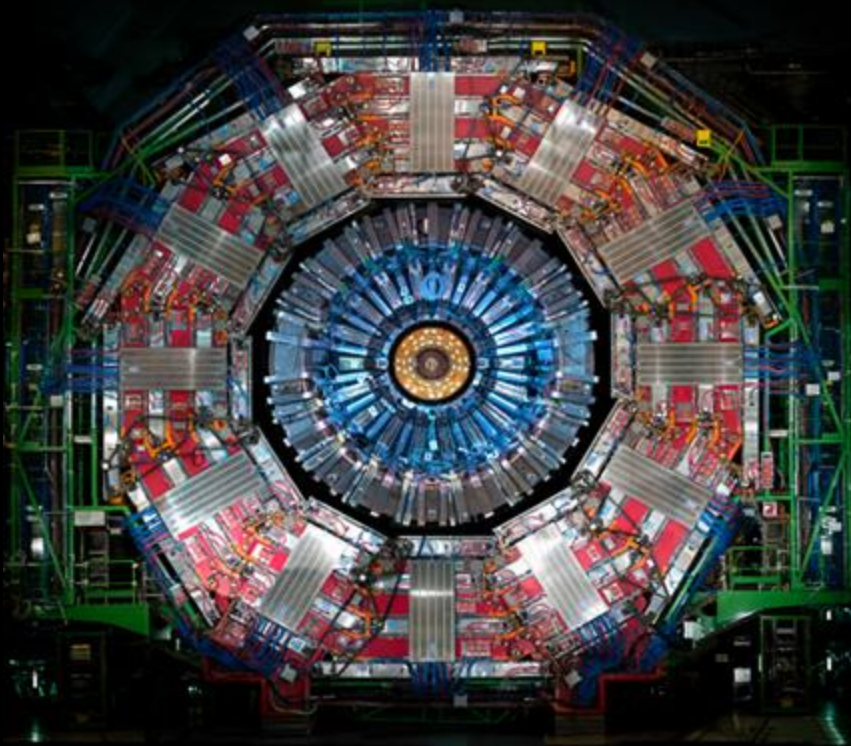


## PhD students



- 2 Technicians, 1 engineer
- Master students (5-6 each year)

# Belgian context

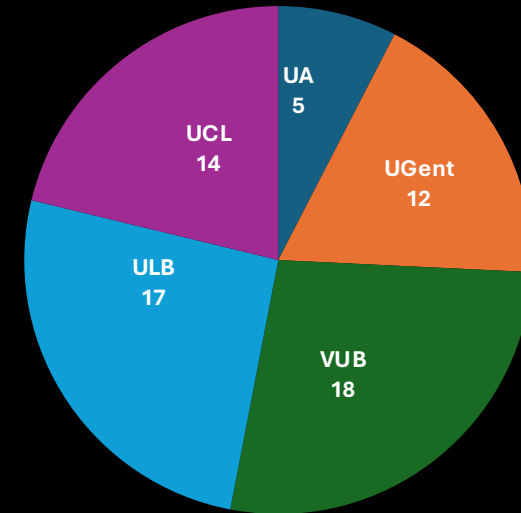


UGent, UA, VUB, ULB, UCL participate in **CMS**

→ UGent joined CMS in 2007

→ I joined as faculty in 2015

~70 Belgian authors out of 2372 (3%)



- Over the past years on the Flemish side the experimental particle physics lost a lot of person-power either people leaving or to GW research.
- On the Walonian side this was mitigated by FNRS researcher positions, but not on on the Flemish side.

**Strong collaboration among the institutes in funding applications and research projects**

# Funding for our research

- **FWO: main funding agency in the Flemish part**
  - **Hercules:** HL-LHC upgrade ( $\sim 5$  MEuro + 25% )
  - **IRI: main funding for CMS:** M&O, Tier2, travel, personnel for EPR/detector work etc.
    - Apply together with VUB-UAntwerp colleagues (5.5 M Euro/4 years)
    - Next application in 2026
  - **Regular research projects:**
    - Each prof. can run 2 at a time
    - “*Four top production*” (1 M Euro in collaboration with R. Scoefbeck)
    - “*Heavy sterile neutrinos*” (400 kEuro)
  - **iBOF:** “*Higgs-charm coupling*”, consortium with VUB/UAntwerp (2.4 MEuro)
  - **PhD and postdoc grants** (Jan, Joscha)
  - **Few other projects** ( $\sim 500$  kEuro)
- **University funding:** I was rather successful in the past (GOA, PhD, postdoc grants), However, our university decided to remove all these competitive channels and distribute this research money to every prof. equally (30 kEuro/year) → **nearly impossible to maintain this size of a group in the future**



# EPR/Shifts status of the team

Summary of the institute (ALL members, in EPR months (\*))

Work Due :	44.08
Work done :	64.50
EPR (all) Shifts done :	3.15
Central Shifts done :	0.71
Work + EPR (all) Shifts done :	67.65
Ratio done/Expected :	1.53 (EPR work plus Shifts done)/(AuthorDue)

2022

Much more service tasks done than we needed to

## Main areas of contribution

- LUMI POG
- BTV, calibration of b-tagging
- Tracking POG
- PPD, ML based DQM
- MC modeling of top processes
- GEM/RPC studies

Summary of the institute (ALL members, in EPR months (\*))

Work Due :	42.94
Work done :	67.20
EPR (all) Shifts done :	6.25
Central Shifts done :	1.29
Work + EPR (all) Shifts done :	73.45
Ratio done/Expected :	1.71 (EPR work plus Shifts done)/(AuthorDue)

2023

Summary of the institute (ALL members, in EPR months (\*))

Work Due :	46.45
Work done :	60.50
EPR (all) Shifts done :	1.89
Central Shifts done :	1.57
Work + EPR (all) Shifts done :	62.39
Ratio done/Expected :	1.34 (EPR work plus Shifts done)/(AuthorDue)

2024

Some areas of our work got no EPR credit: ie. MVA based Lepton ID development and calibration

Our shift performance is less great, but this year we are much more active with various central shifts

# Our physics interest in CMS

## Top Physics

- Many high profile analyses
- Searching for new physics via precision
  - Observation of  $tZq$
  - Observation of four-top-quark production
  - Most precise cross section measurements in several  $tt+X$  measurements  $\rightarrow$   $ttW$ ,  $ttZ$ ,  $tt\text{Gamma}$
  - $tt+cc/bb$
  - Polarisation studies in single-top
  - EFT interpretations
- Several L3 convenors in the group

(see Niels, David and Joscha's talks)

## Exotic physics

- $t\bar{t}$  + Dark Matter
- Search for heavy sterile neutrinos
  - 1 GeV – 1 TeV mass range
  - Prompt & long lived
  - Multiple publications
  - 4 PhD students graduated
  - 1 ongoing

see Adina's presentation)

## Higgs Physics

- Higgs-charm coupling
- $ttH$ ,  $H \rightarrow cc$
- Large funding (VUB-UA-Ugent)

See Jan's talk

## Supersymetry

- Historically strong contribution (Run1 & II)
- Gluino/stop pair-prod.
- Electroweak Production of charginos & Neutralinos, (Legacy paper)